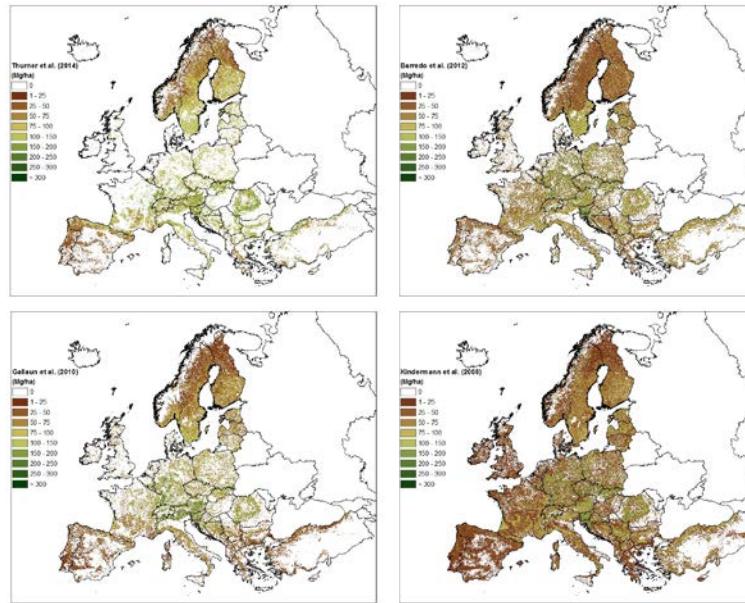




Assessing biomass maps in Europe with harmonized statistics and plots



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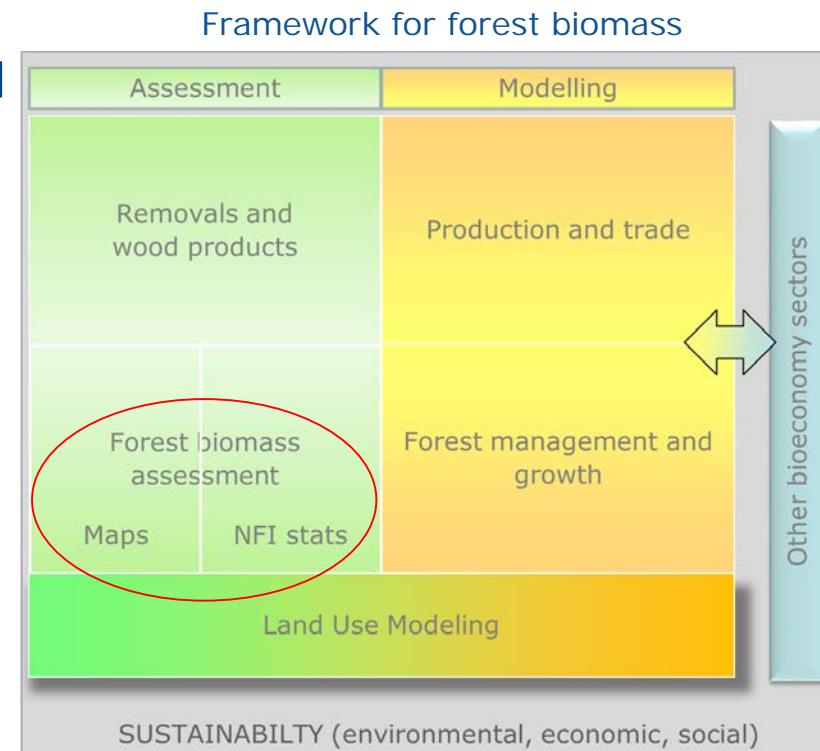


Overview

- Context: the JRC BIOMASS study
- Data:
 - Statistics and plots
 - Biomass maps
- Comparison:
 - Maps vs. statistics
 - Maps vs. plots
- Conclusions and next steps

The JRC Biomass assessment study

- The Joint Research Centre (JRC) is the science and knowledge service of the European Commission (EC)
- The JRC has a long term mandate to assess:
 - global and EU biomass supply and demand
 - flows and sustainability
 - for all sources and all uses
 - scenarios and projections till 2050



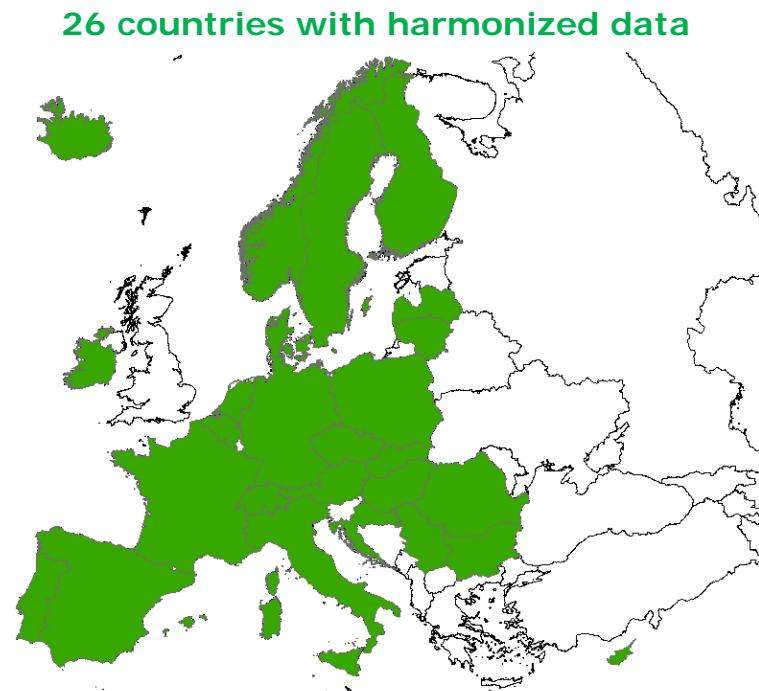
Harmonized data



The harmonized forest biomass dataset

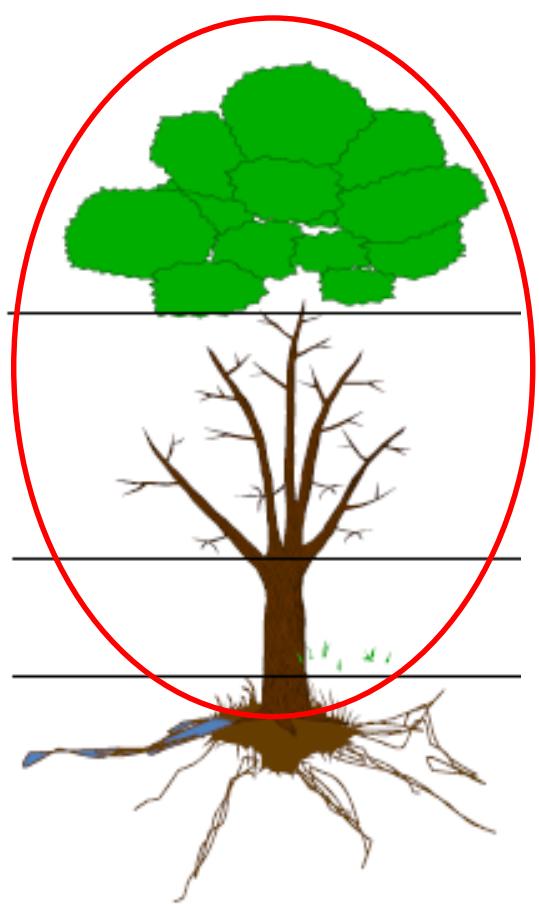
Collaboration with European NFIs (26 countries) to develop comparable forest biomass data, using:

- Harmonized definition
- Common estimator



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Harmonized Biomass definition



Harmonized biomass

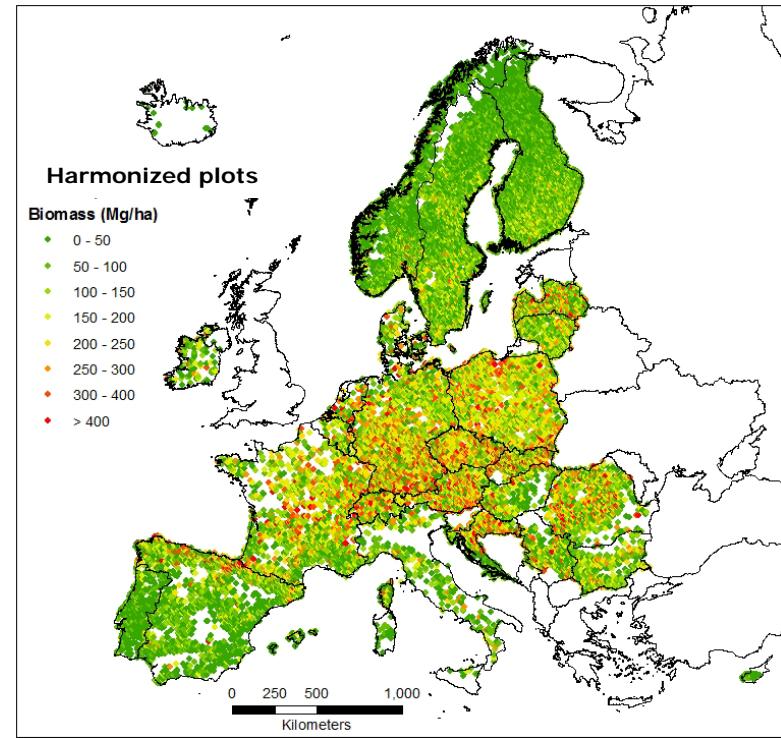


Statistics:

- Based on ~500,000 plots
- Provide: Mean & Total Biomass (\pm SE)
 - By species group
 - At sub-national level
- Harmonized stats:
 - Total stock: +4% than national stats
 - Signif. difference for 14 countries

Plots:

- Subset of 22,166 plots
- Geolocation @ 1km



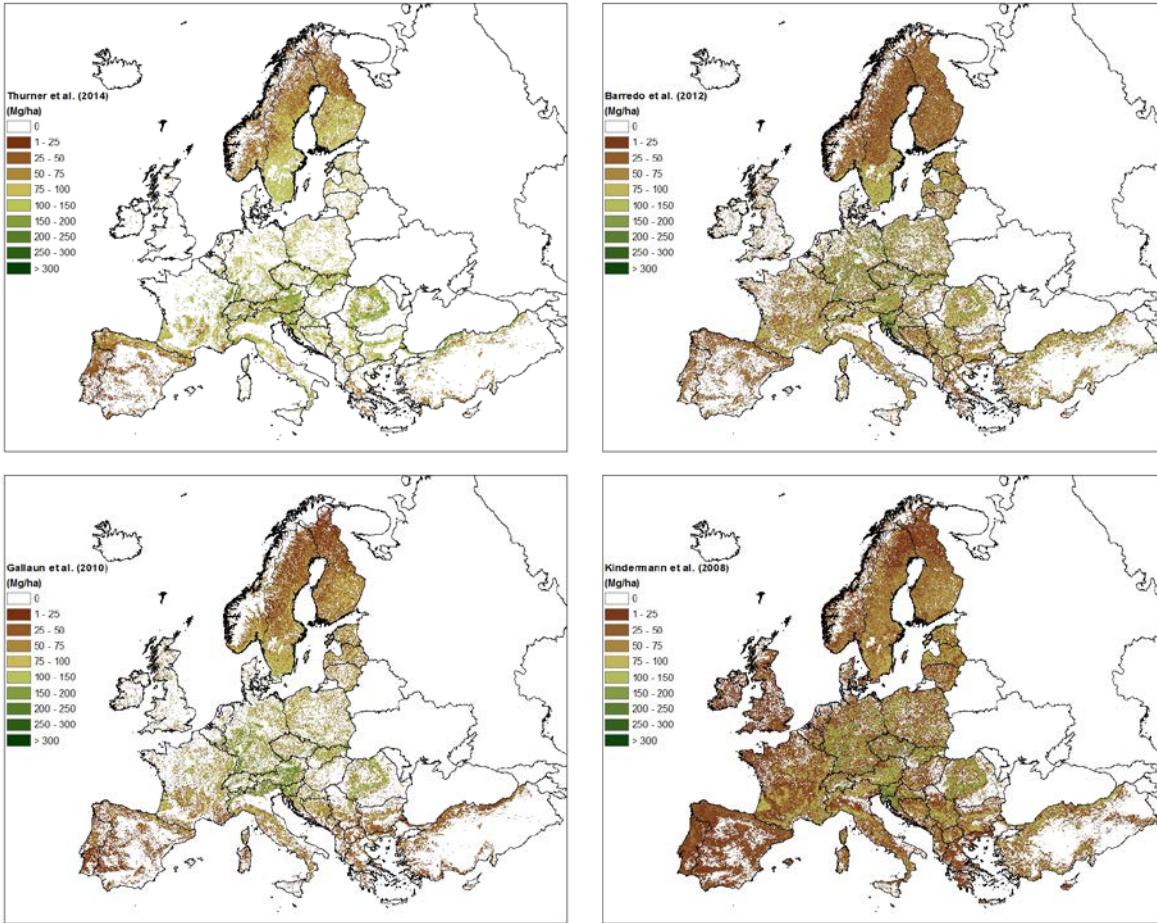
| Total biomass stock (Tg) | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | National definition | Harmonized definition | Difference definition (%) |
| National estimator | 16,234 | 16,907 | 4.1% |
| Common estimator | 16,213 | 16,846 | 3.9% |
| Difference estimator (%) | -0.13% | -0.36% | 3.8% |

Biomass maps



Biomass maps for Europe:

- Thurner et al. 2014
- Barredo et al. 2012
- Gallaun et al. 2010
- Kindermann et al. 2008

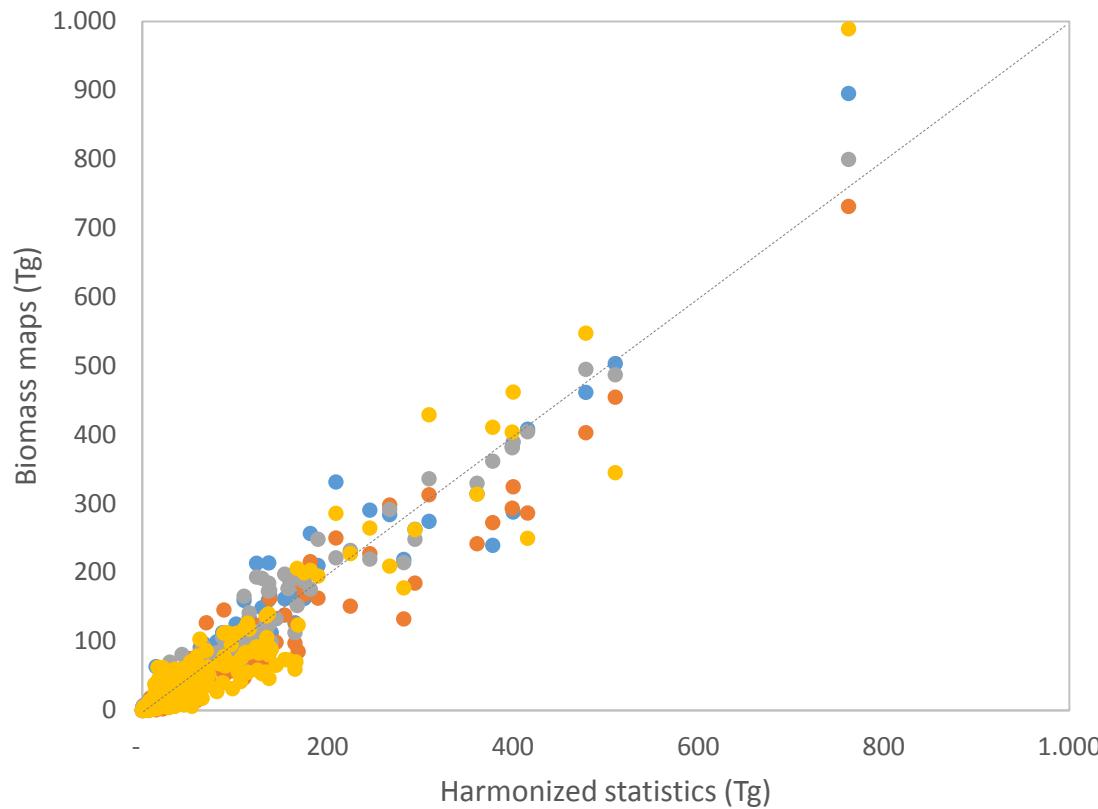


| Map | Thurner | Barredo | Gallaun | Kindermann |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Year | 2010 | 2010 | 2000 | 2010 |
| Resolution | 0.01° | 1 km | 500 m | 0.083° |
| Reference data | NFI Stats | IPCC Tier 1 | NFI ground data | FRA 2005 |
| Spatial data | Satellite (ASAR) | Land Cover (CORINE) | Satellite (MODIS) | Satellite (MODIS NPP) |
| Forest mask | GLC2000 (>50%) | CORINE | CORINE, FRA | GLC2000 (>20%) |

Maps vs. Stats



Total biomass at sub-national level



Avitabile & Camia (in review)

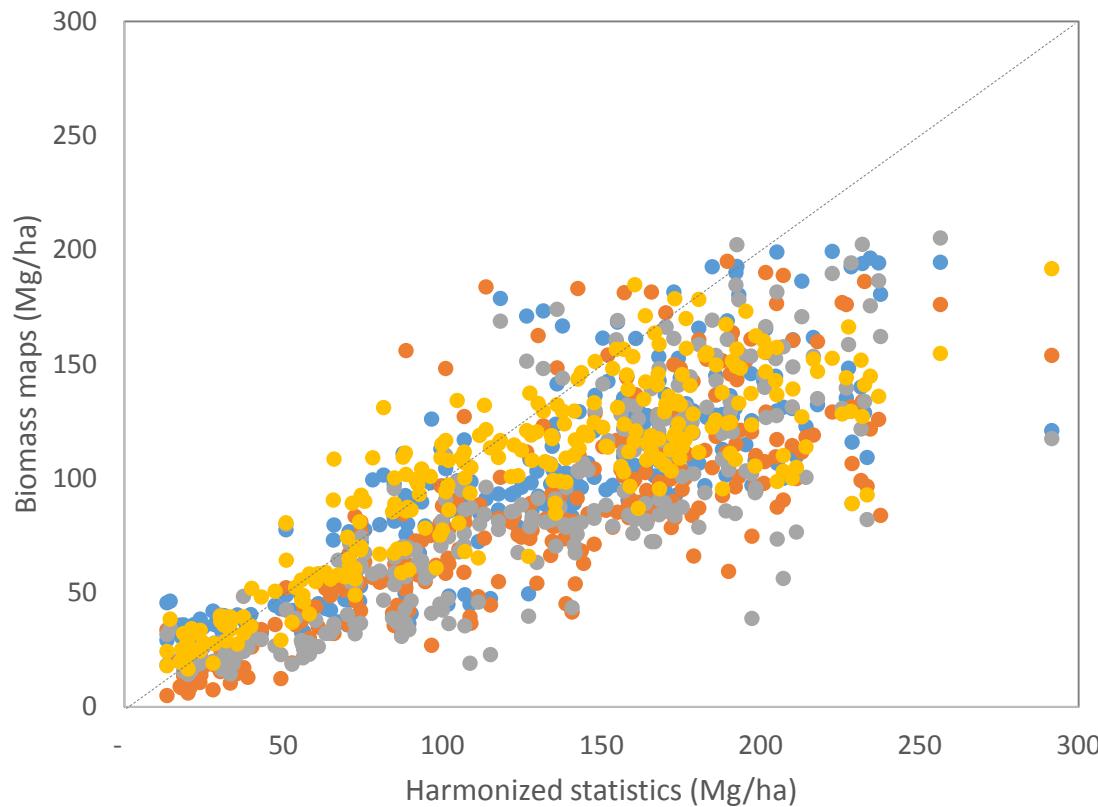
● Barredo ● Gallaun ● Kindermann ● Thurner

| | Barredo | Gallaun | Kindermann | Thurner |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| Sub-national | | | | |
| Bias (Tg) | -1 | -13 | -2 | -10 |
| r ² | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.89 |
| RMSE (Tg) | 22 | 28 | 16 | 33 |
| Rel RMSE (%) | 37% | 48% | 28% | 56% |

Maps vs. Stats



Mean biomass at sub-national level



● Barredo ● Gallaun ● Kindermann ● Thurner

Avitabile & Camia (in review)

| | Barredo | Gallaun | Kindermann | Thurner |
|----------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| Sub-national | | | | |
| Bias (Tg) | -31 | -44 | -42 | -29 |
| r ² | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.73 |
| RMSE (Tg) | 46 | 57 | 54 | 52 |
| Rel RMSE (%) | 36% | 45% | 43% | 41% |

Maps vs. Plots



Differences between plots and pixels

Spatial mismatch

- NFI plot area: < 1 ha
- NFI released: 1 Km
- Biomass maps: 1 Km

Remove plots:

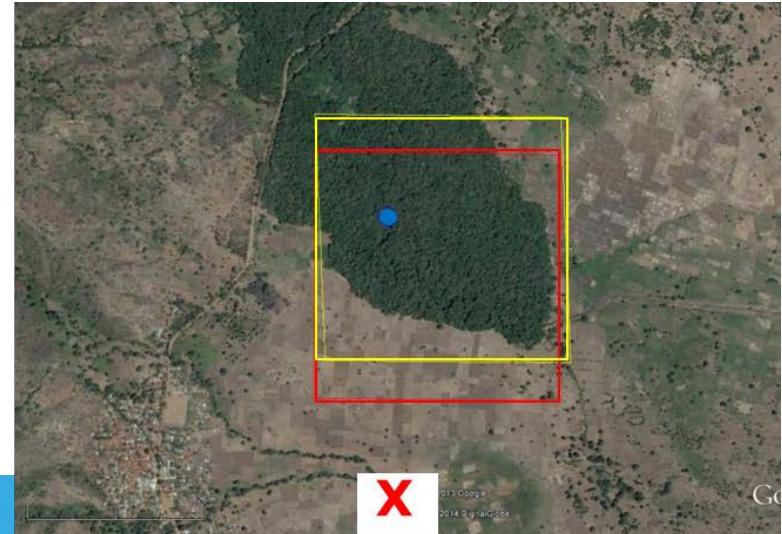
- a. in heterogeneous pixels (tree cover)
- b. not representative of the pixel

Temporal mismatch

- NFI plots cycle: 2001 - 2013
- Biomass maps: 2000 or 2010

Update plot biomass:

- a. Use IPCC growth rates (Mg/ha/yr)
- b. Update to the year of the maps

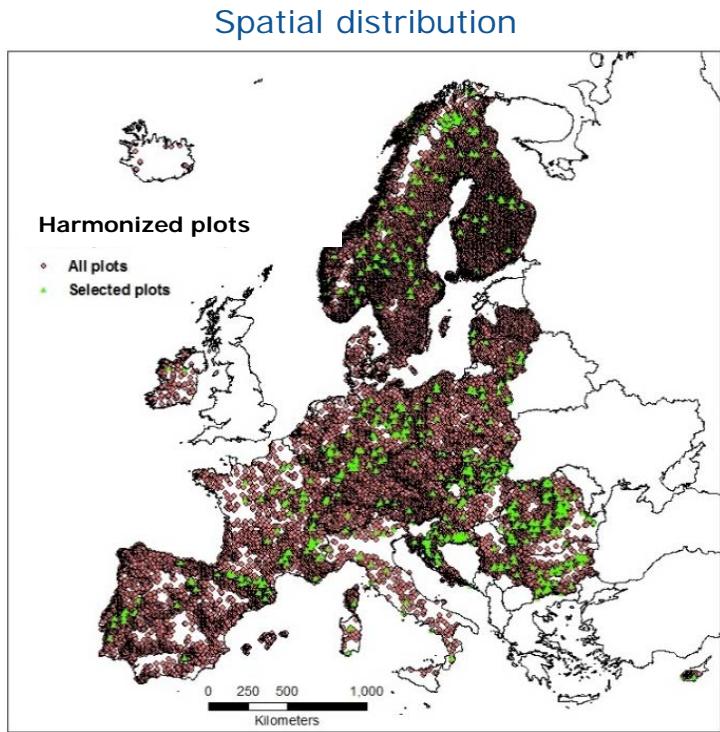


Maps vs. Plots



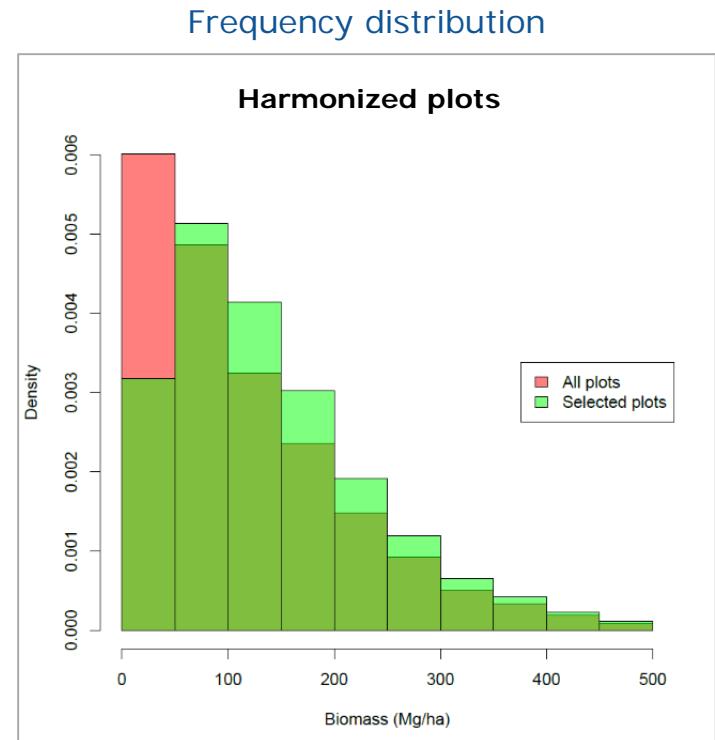
Relevance of plot screening

- Remove plots not representative of the pixels
- Increase the accuracy statistics
- Maintain the properties of the original dataset:
 - Spatial distribution
 - Frequency distribution

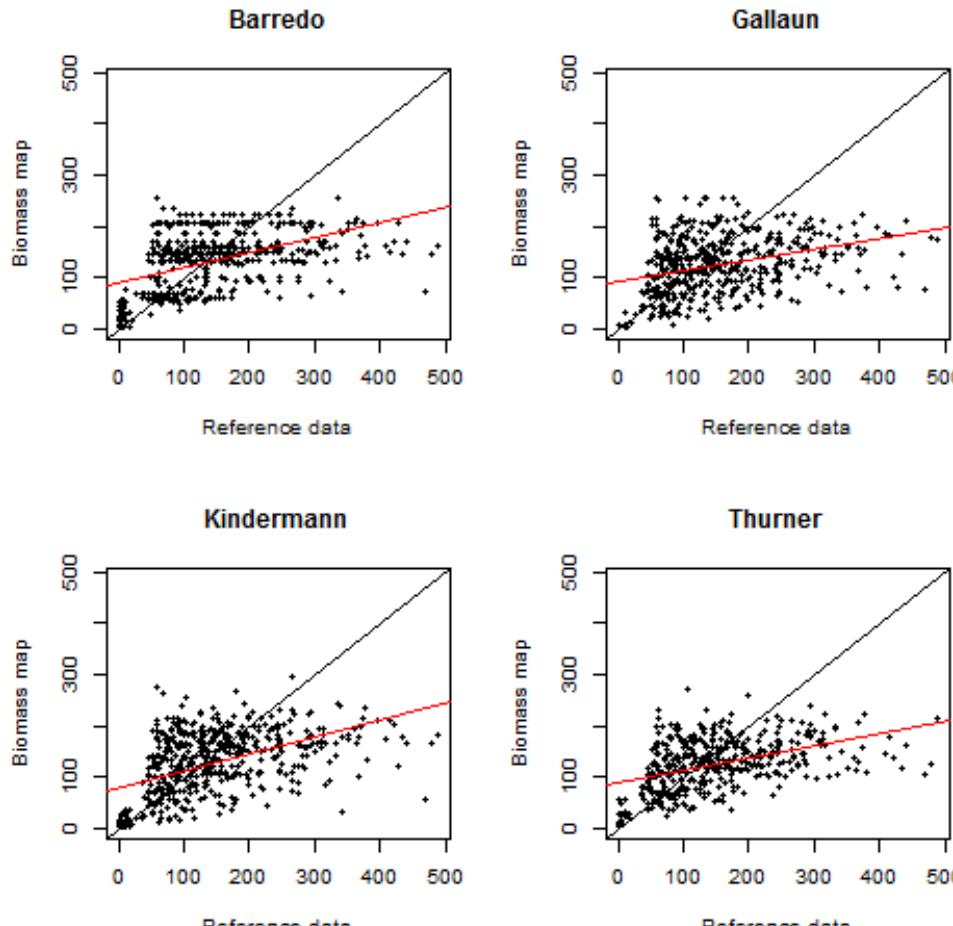


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| Maps accuracy | selected vs. all plots |
|---------------|------------------------|
| Bias | -58% |
| RMSE | -19% |
| Rel. RMSE | -27% |
| R^2 | +44% |



Maps vs. Plots



Avitabile & Camia (in review)

| | Barredo | Gallaun | Kindermann | Thurner |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| N. plots | 501 | 356 | 502 | 405 |
| Bias (Mg/ha) | -12 | -6 | -17 | -25 |
| RMSE (Mg/ha) | 87 | 82 | 88 | 89 |
| Rel RMSE (%) | 63% | 72% | 64% | 64% |

Selected plots

Summary (1)



Towards a spatially-explicit, harmonized biomass assessment in EU

- NFI data

- Key source of data, reliable stats up to sub-national level
- Plots: large amounts, statistical sampling
- Country-specific design, usually provide only growing stock volume
- Plots: Large amounts, small area, usually not released

- Harmonized data

- Derived from NFI data for 26 countries
- Harmonized biomass stats and plots at sub-national scale
- Temporal differences among countries (NFI cycles)
- Plots: Subset, geolocation @ 1km, not released

Summary (2)



- **Biomass maps**
 - Total stocks similar (but lower) compared to statistics
 - Overestimation at low biomass - Underestimation at high biomass
 - Likely due to calibration with mean values, limited sensitivity of satellite signal
 - Differences increase National -> Sub-national -> Pixel
- **Next steps / needs:**
 - ✓ Better integration of NFI data with biomass maps
 - Spatially: maps with higher resolution (1 ha), plots with precise location
 - Temporally: adjust data to a reference year
 - Thematically: consistent forest and biomass definitions
 - ✓ Towards a biomass map consistent with NFI Statistics
 - ✓ Relevance of mapping forest available for wood supply



Thanks

