

Forest mapping and monitoring in Russia using EO data: R&D activity overview

Sergey Bartalev

Limitations of “traditional” forest data

Limited availability

- The available data at the forest stands level are fragmented (the unified country-wide database do not exist)
- The publically available country-wide forest statistics related to Russian Federation subjects level

Outdating

- Most of the data more than 15-20 years old

Inconsistency

- Data accuracy are significantly varying across the country

Main components of the VEGA Platform

(I) Multi-annual EO data archive (daily update):

- MODIS Surface Reflectance (2000 - ongoing)
- PROBA-V (2014 – ongoing)
- Landsat-TM/ETM+/OLI (2001 – ongoing)
- Sentinel-2 (2016 – ongoing)
- Sentinel-1 (2015 – ongoing)
- DEIMOS (update follows data delivery)
- KMSS, Canopus, RESURS-P (update follows data delivery)

(II) EO data pre-processing:

- cloud screening, cloud-free image compositing, VI time-series reconstruction

(III) Web-based User data analysis tools

- Multi-spectral and multi-temporal colour composition
- NDVI and other VI temporal profiles extraction
- Supervised and unsupervised image classification

VEGA Service

<http://pro-vega.ru/>

Pyc | Eng



Username: bartalev [[Exit](#)]

About | Main | Products | Services | Contacts

Analysis of vegetation condition

- [Fields list](#)
- [Fields area statistics \[rus\]](#)
- [Map](#)

Analysis of vegetation condition in the region

- [Information bulletins](#)
- [Statistics data \[rus\]](#)

Fire situation

- [Daily reviews of wildfires in Russia \[rus\]](#)

Identified anomalies in the state of vegetation (press-release)

- [Condition of winter crops season 2014 \[rus\]](#)

Welcome to VEGA-PRO!

VEGA-PRO - professional information service for monitoring of renewable biological resources based on satellite data analysis.

VEGA-PRO Service is created based on long-term developments of the [Russian Academy of Sciences' Space Research Institute - IKI \(Department of Satellite Monitoring Technologies\)](#) in the field of automated methods and technologies for satellite data collection, processing and dissemination. The **VEGA-PRO service was created** with support of the [Skolkovo Foundation](#). At present, the **VEGA-PRO service development** is provided by [IKI](#) jointly with the [Institute for Space Research of the Earth \(IKZ Ltd.\)](#). The **VEGA-PRO service** is maintained by [IKIZ](#), participating company of Skolkovo space technologies and telecommunications Cluster.

VEGA-PRO is information service for professional operations with in near-real-time updated satellite data archives and other geospatial information to provide solutions for wide range applications focused at assessment and monitoring of renewable biological resources primarily related to agriculture, forestry and forest industry.

VEGA-PRO Features

VEGA-PRO service is based on updated in near-real-time data on state of vegetation in Russia and neighboring countries acquired by satellite remote sensing instruments. There are daily updated data archives for any area of Northern Eurasia region from the beginning of the twenty-first century to the present.

The service performs automated satellite data processing, which allows carrying out daily information update.

In particular, VEGA-PRO service is facilitated to analyze the vegetation cover state (for example, agricultural crops and forests) using vegetation indices time-series based on its seasonal and multi-annual dynamics for every single point or user-specified polygon. Information can also be integrated at the level of administrative districts for any region of Russia.

News

2016-05-20
Add a map of winter crops of the season 2015-2016 as of May 11, 2016.

2016-04-22
Add a map of winter crops of the season 2015-2016 as of April 5, 2016.

2016-02-29
Add a land cover map and land covered with forest map for 2015 season.

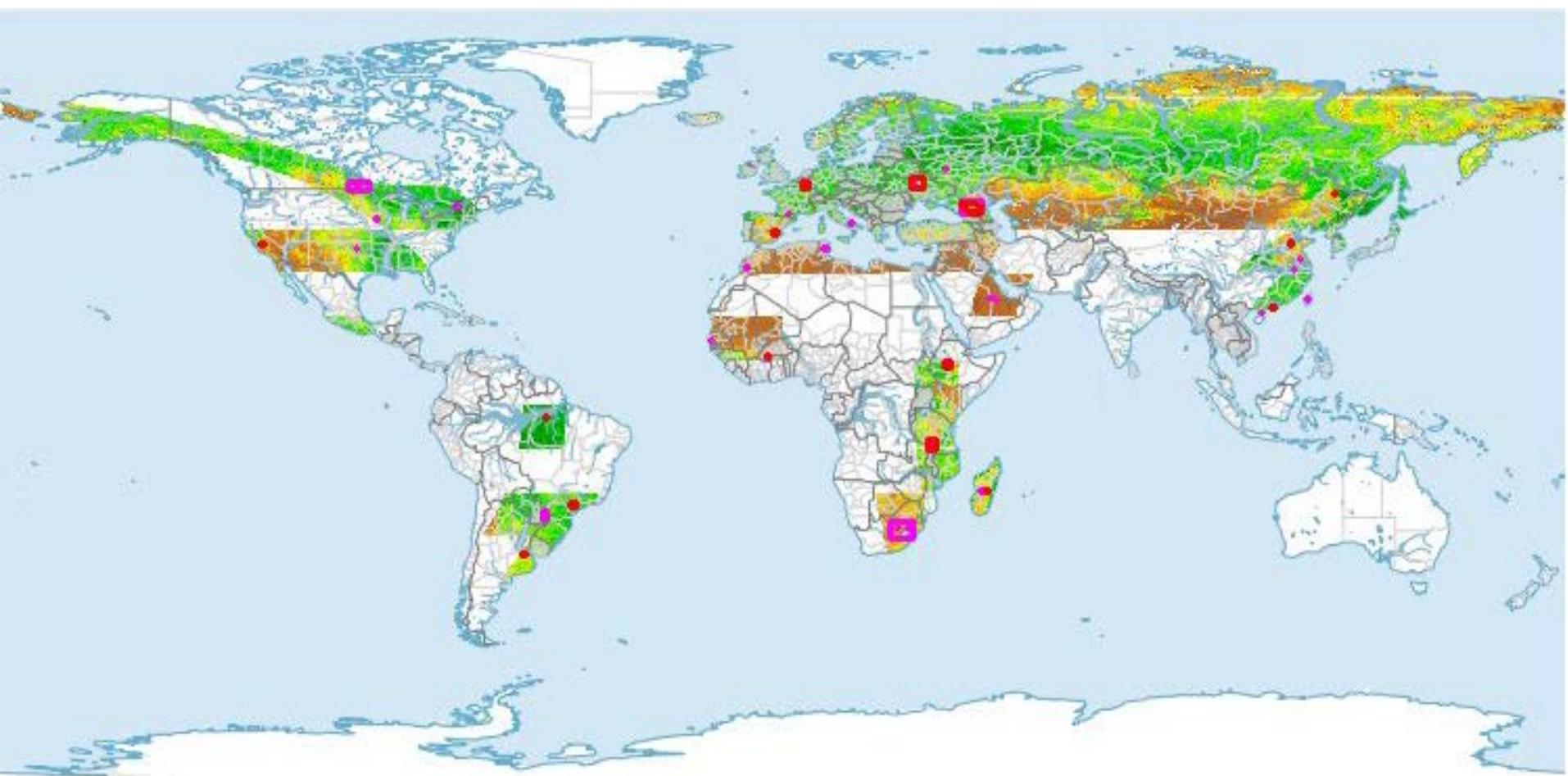
2016-02-12
Add a map of arable lands for 2010-2015 years and a map of clean fallow for 2015 season.

2016-01-26
Add a final autumn map of winter crops of the season 2015-2016.

2015-11-13
Sample data of the European satellite **Sentinel-2A** become available in the map interface.

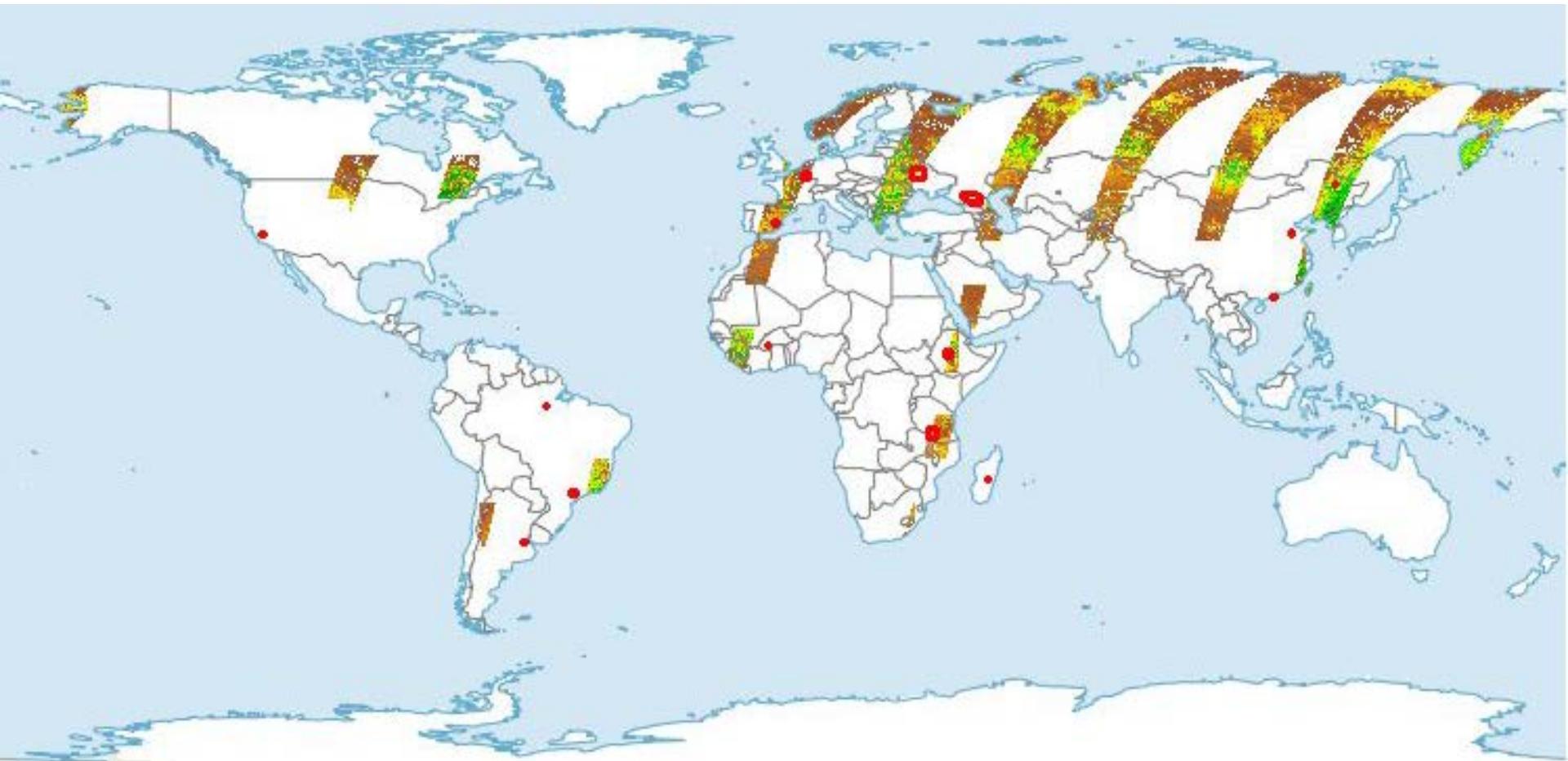
VEGA-PRO - professional information service for monitoring of renewable biological resources based on EO data analysis developed by the Russian Academy of Sciences' Space Research Institute.

MODIS coverage



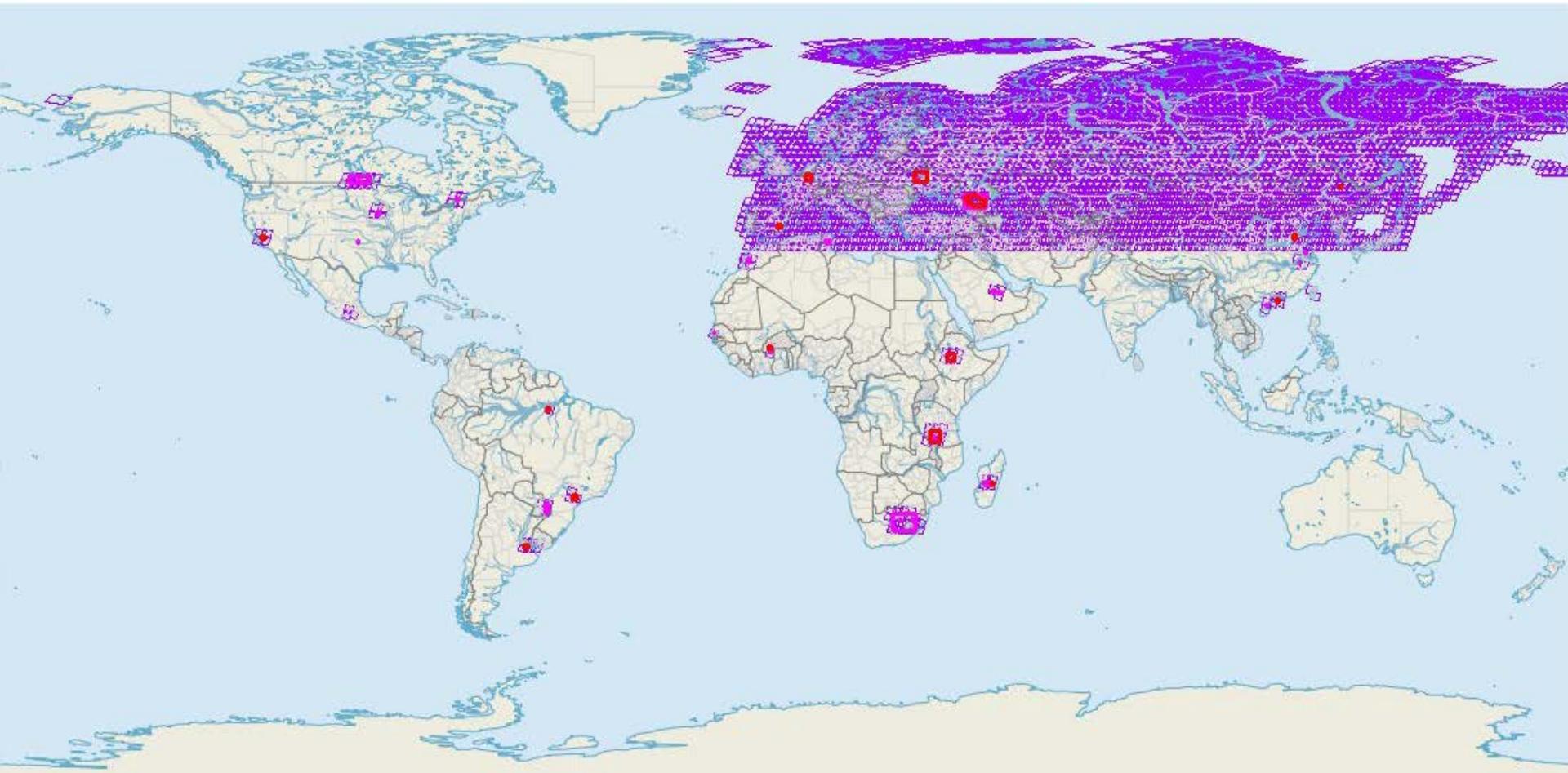
VEGA-GEOGLAM - web-based analysis system
Time of generation 15:07:07 15/11/2015

An example of Proba-V daily coverage



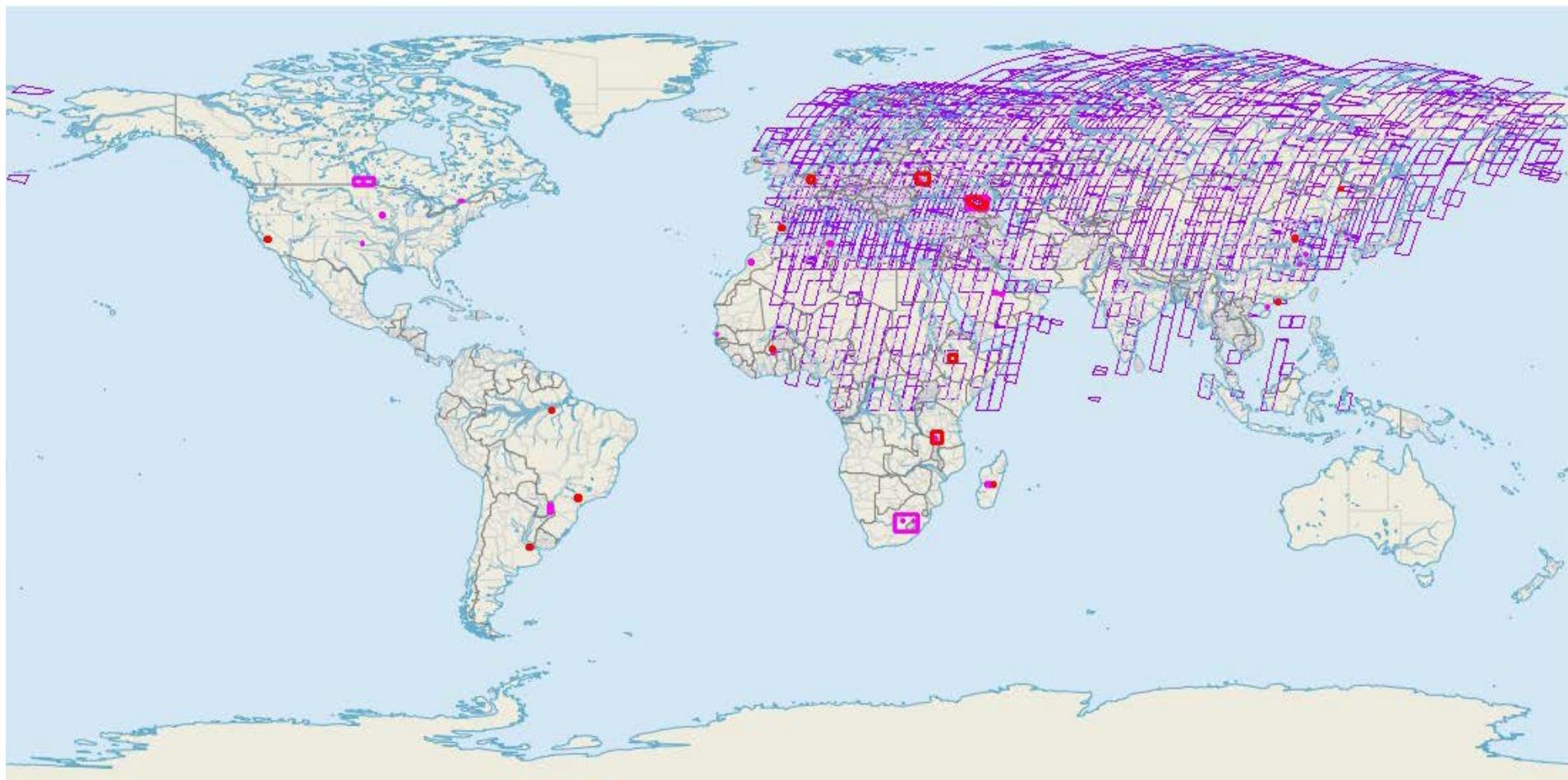
VEGA-GEOGLAM - web-based analysis system
Time of generation 17:45:43 15/11/2015

Landsat coverage



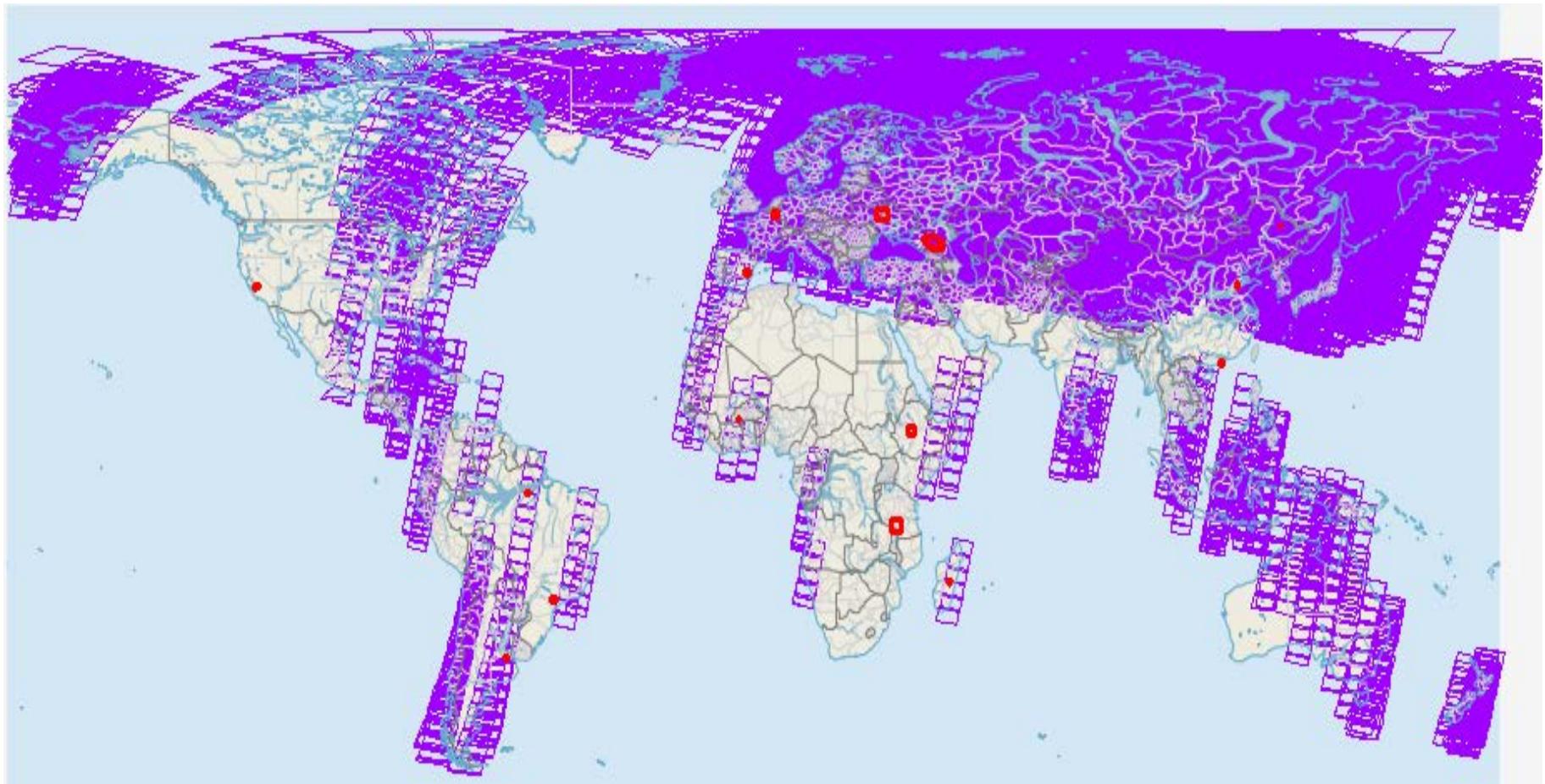
The Landsat data coverage for the period Jan 1- March 27, 2016, The Landsat data archive contains data for the period since year 2000 with daily update.

Sentinel-2 coverage



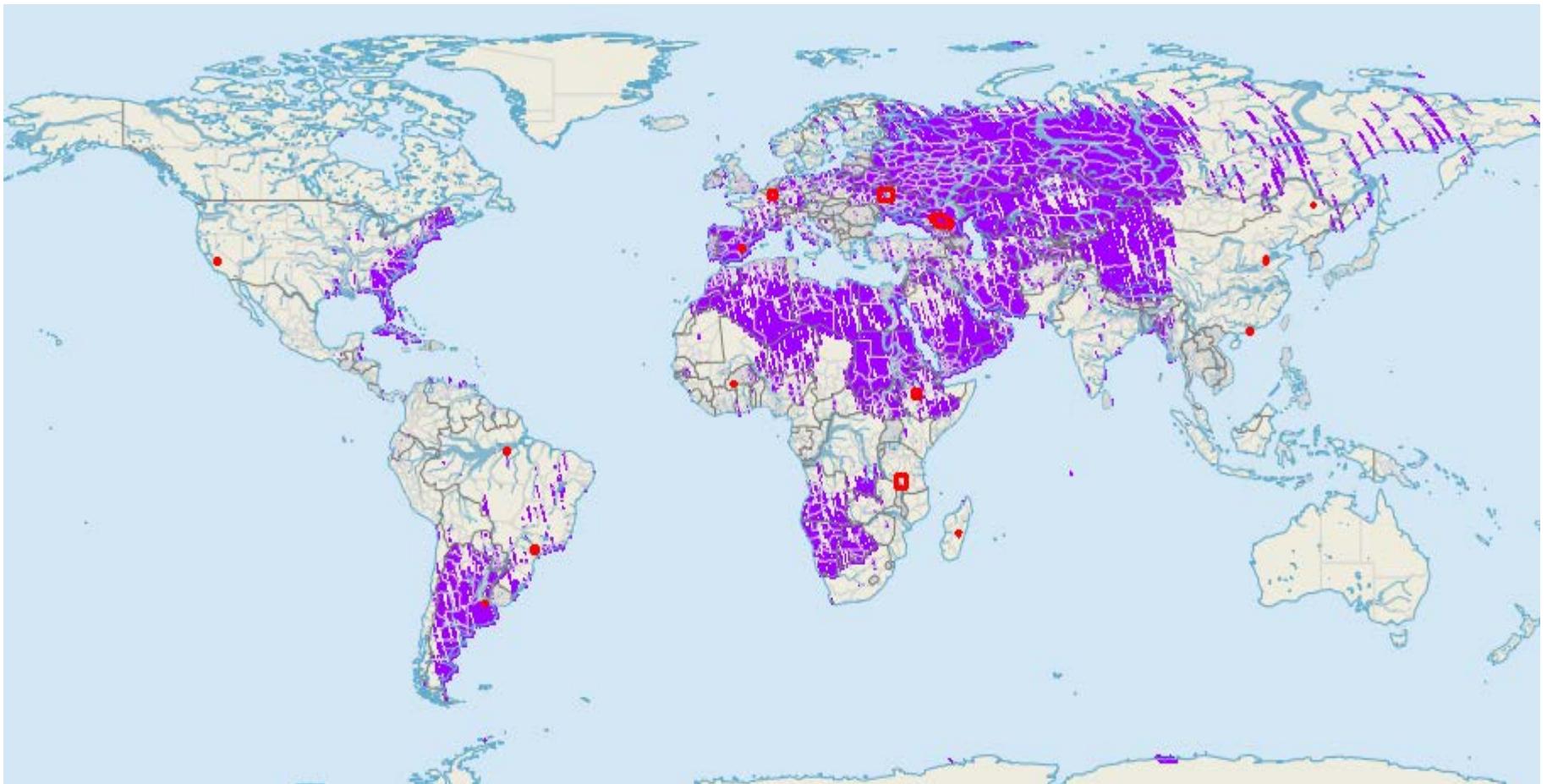
The Sentinel-2 data coverage for the period Jan 1 – March 27, 2016, The Sentinel-2 data archive is of daily update.

KMSS Meteor-M coverage



The Meteor-M data (for both, № 1 and № 2) coverage for the period June 1, 2015 - September 1, 2015. The Meteor-M data archive contains data for the period since year 2011 with daily update. Also it is available for visualization, classification and downloading.

Canopus-V coverage



The Canopus-V data (MSS and PSS) coverage from 23 January, 2013 up to now.
It is available for visualization only.

EO data preprocessing

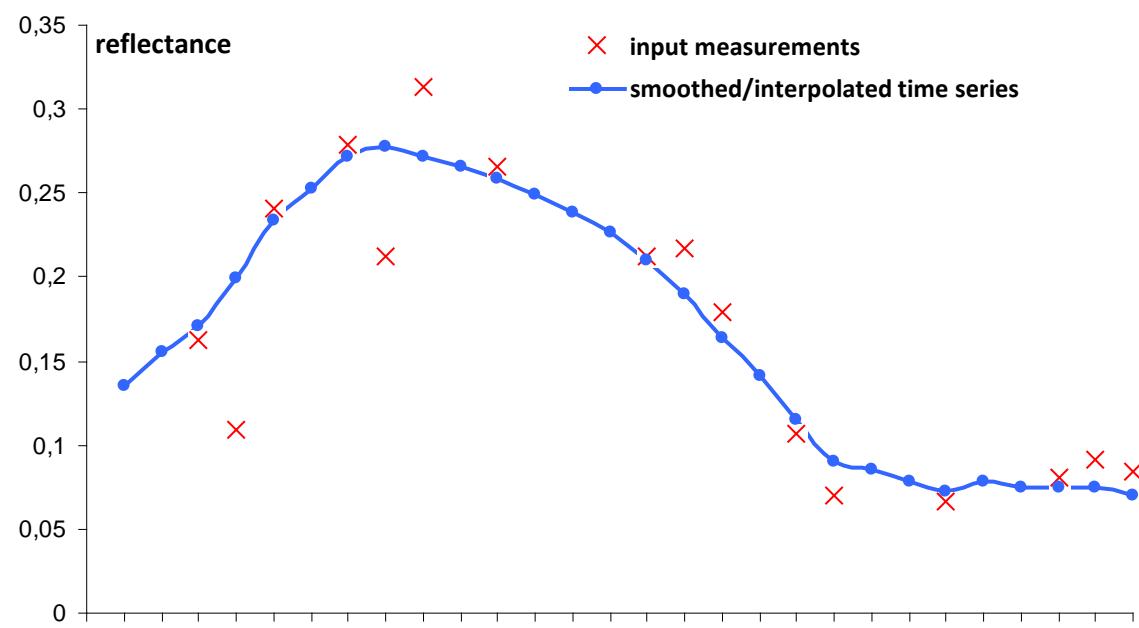
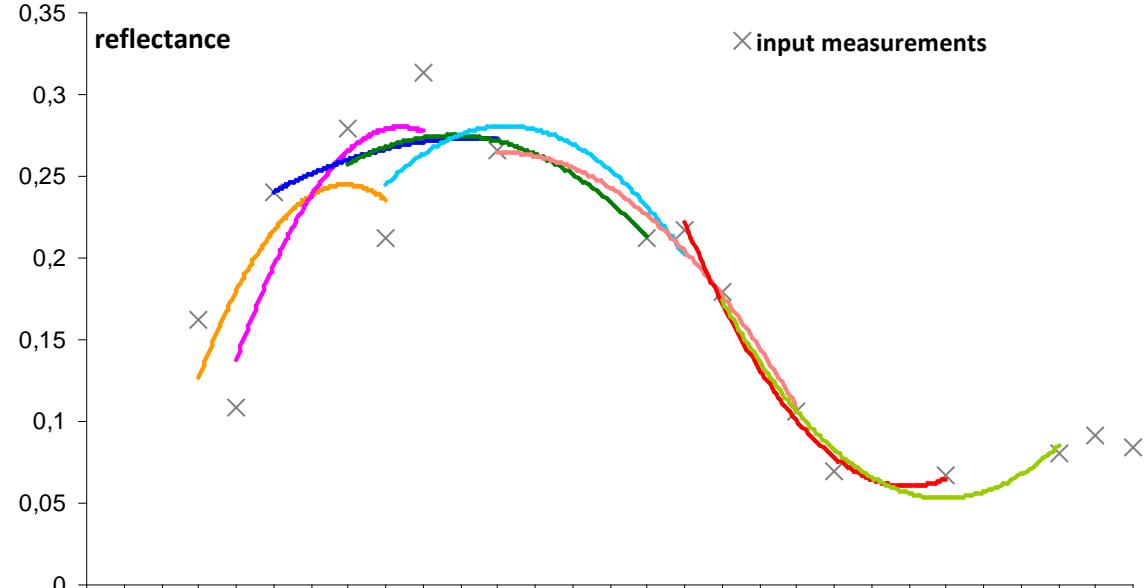
Cloud screening



Time series
reconstruction



Images compositing



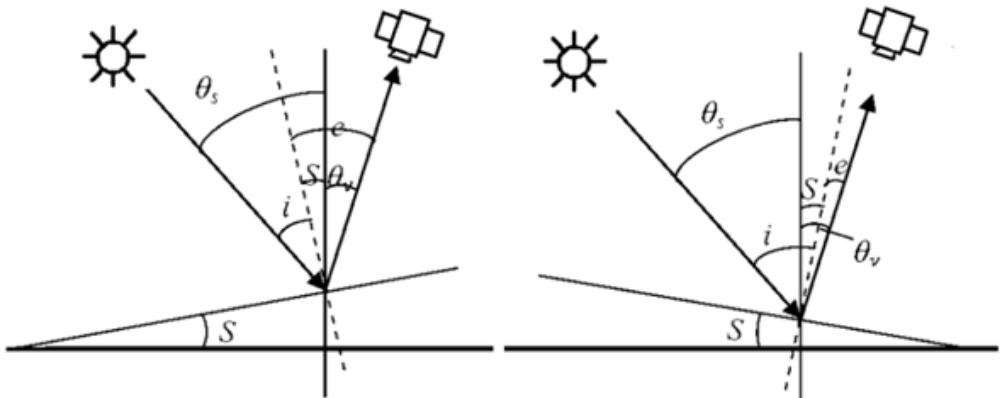
EO data topographic normalization

Minnaert model:

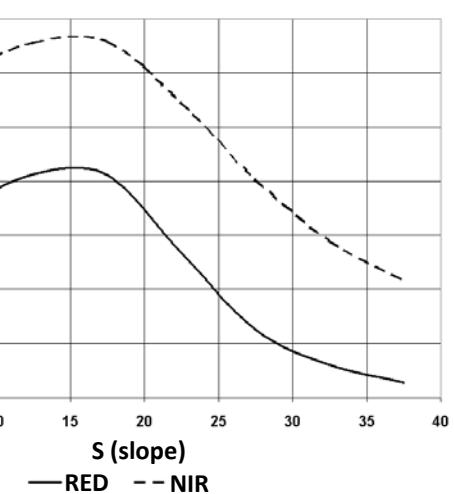
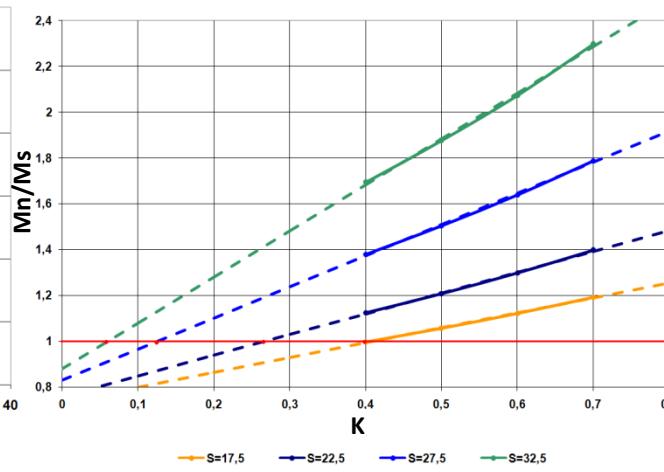
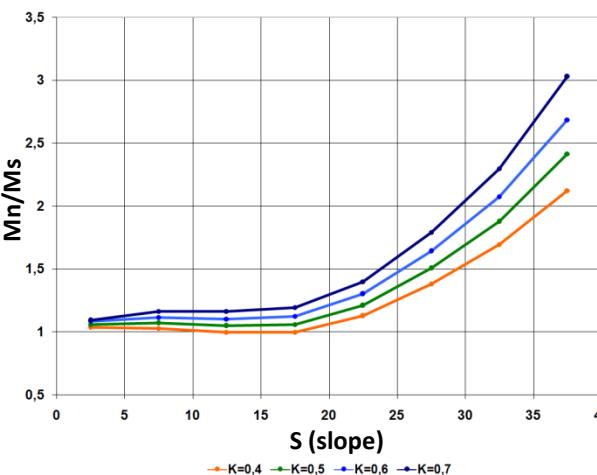
$$R_n = R \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(e)}{\cos^K(i) \cdot \cos^K(e)} \right)$$

R – reflectance

K – Minnaert coefficient

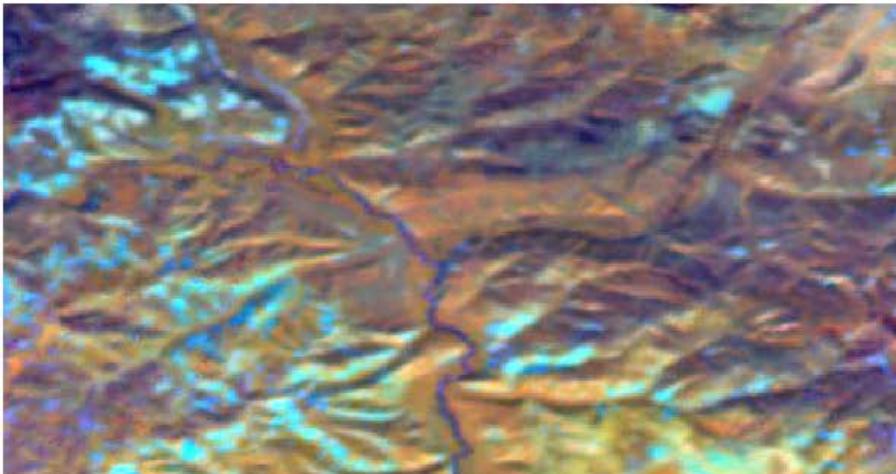


K is chosen so that mean reflectances of the same LC types on dark/north (**Mn**) and light/south (**Ms**) slopes are equal:

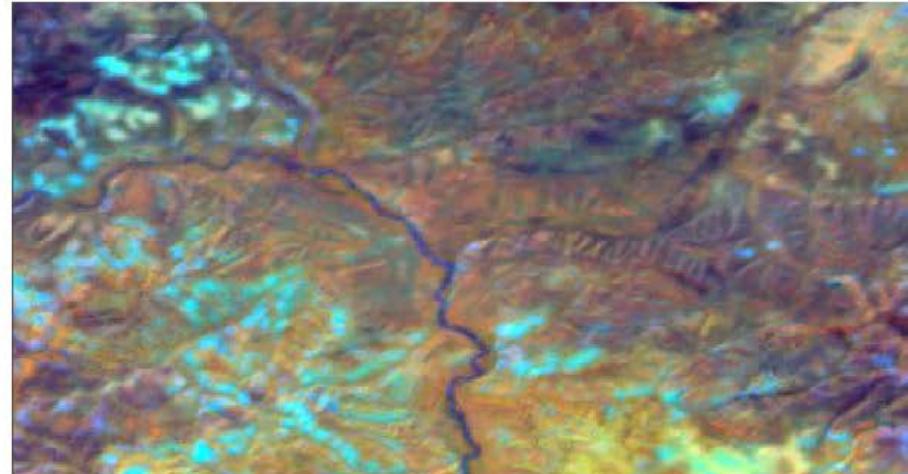


Topographic normalization effects

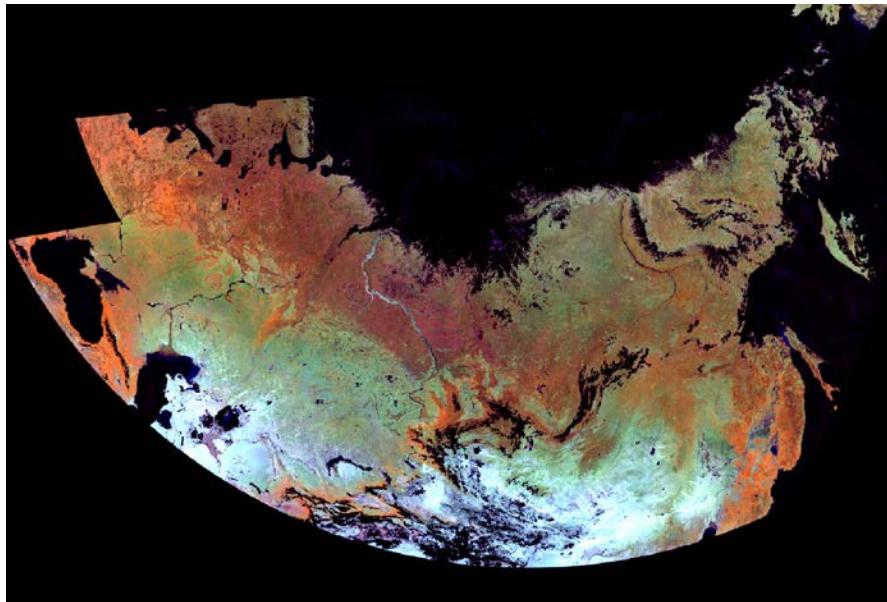
no topographic normalization



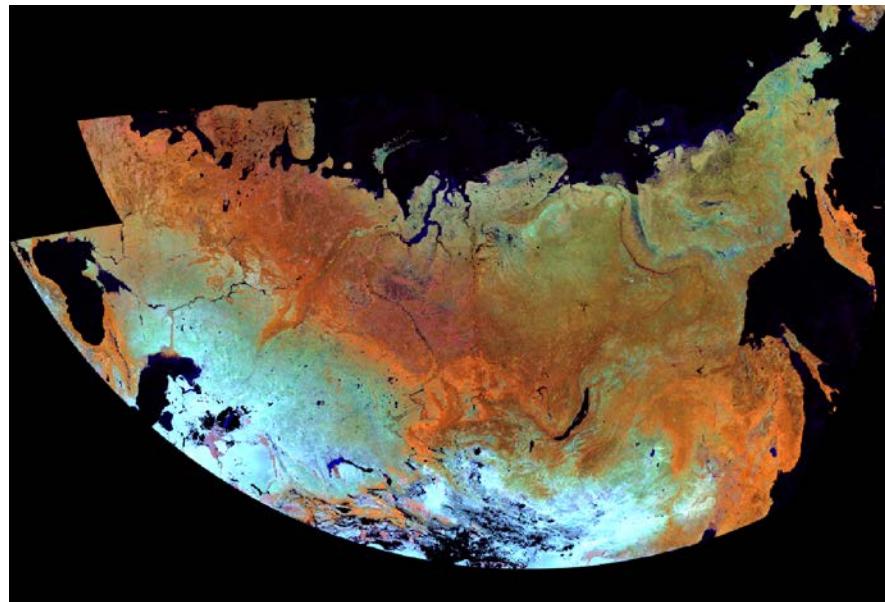
normalized images



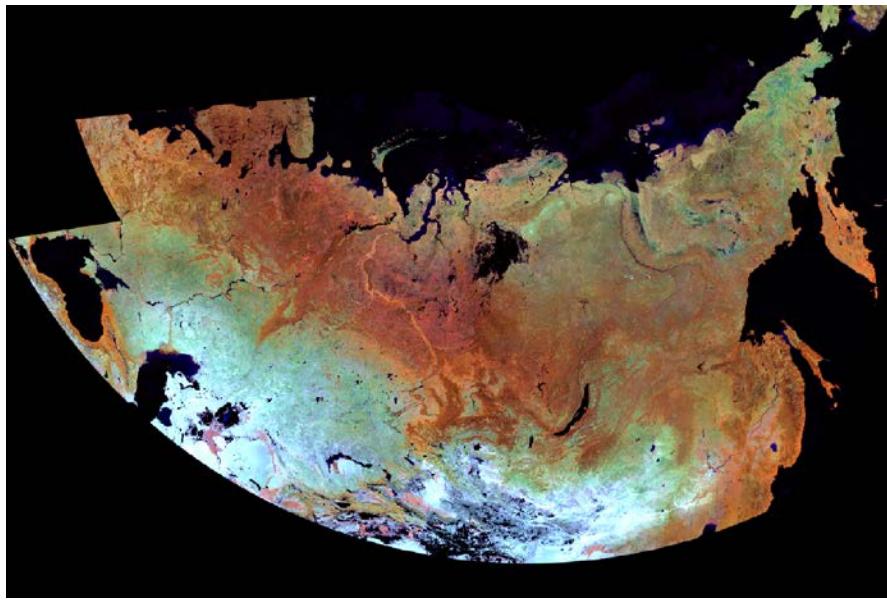
MODIS seasonal composites



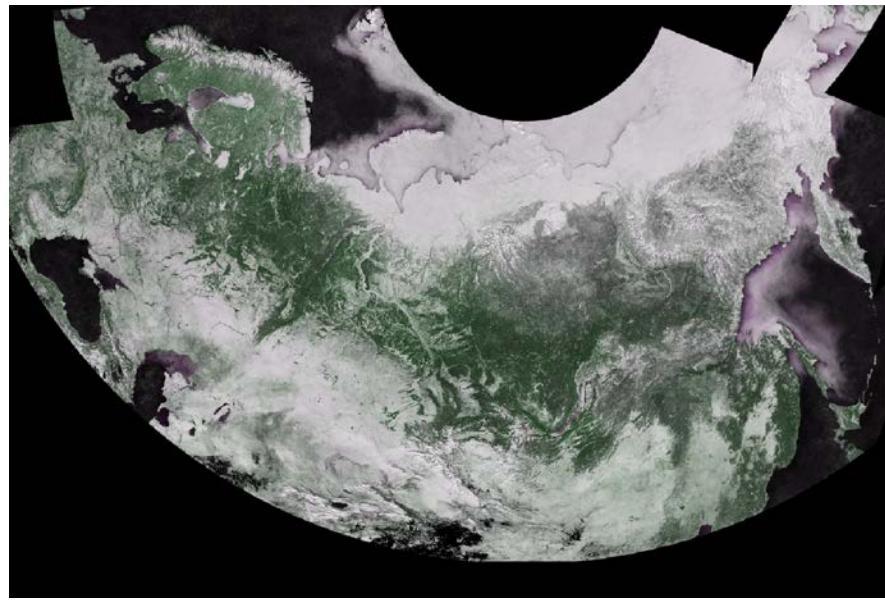
spring (15/04/2010 – 15/06/2010)



summer (15/06/2010 – 15/08/2010)

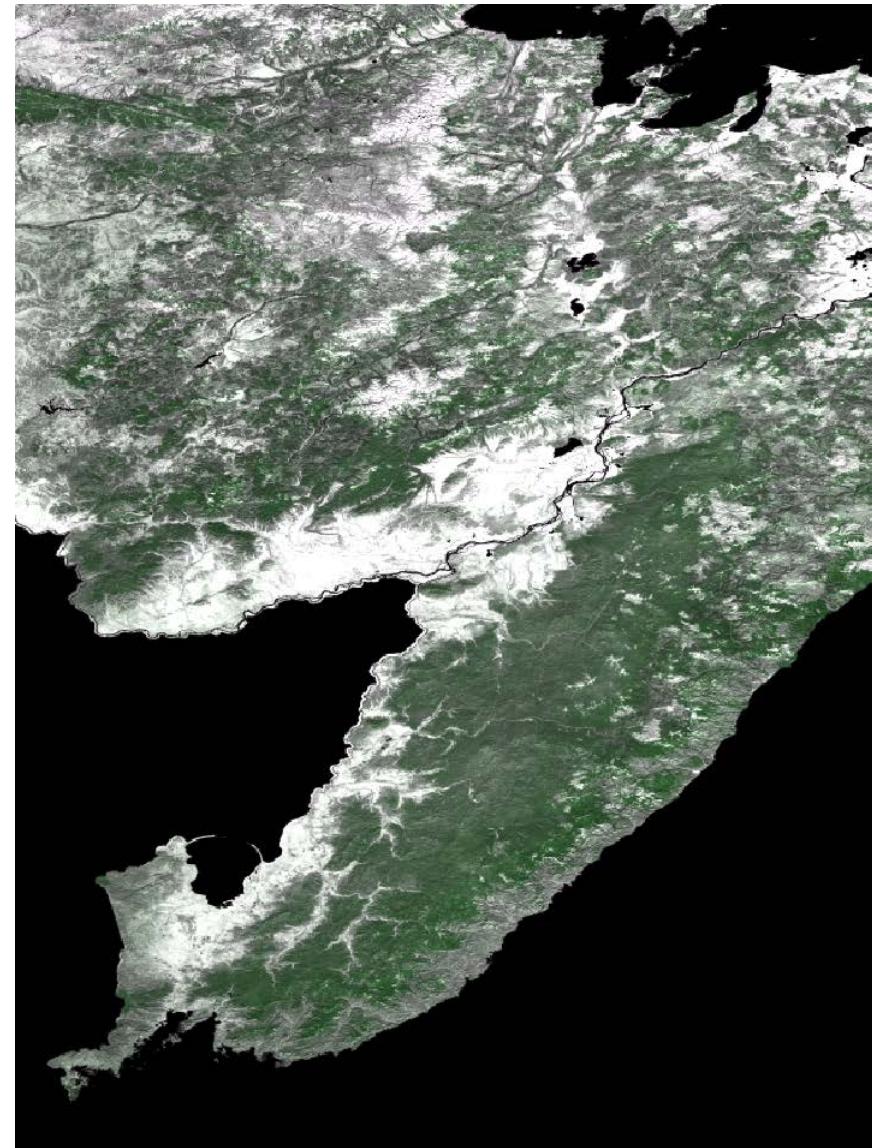
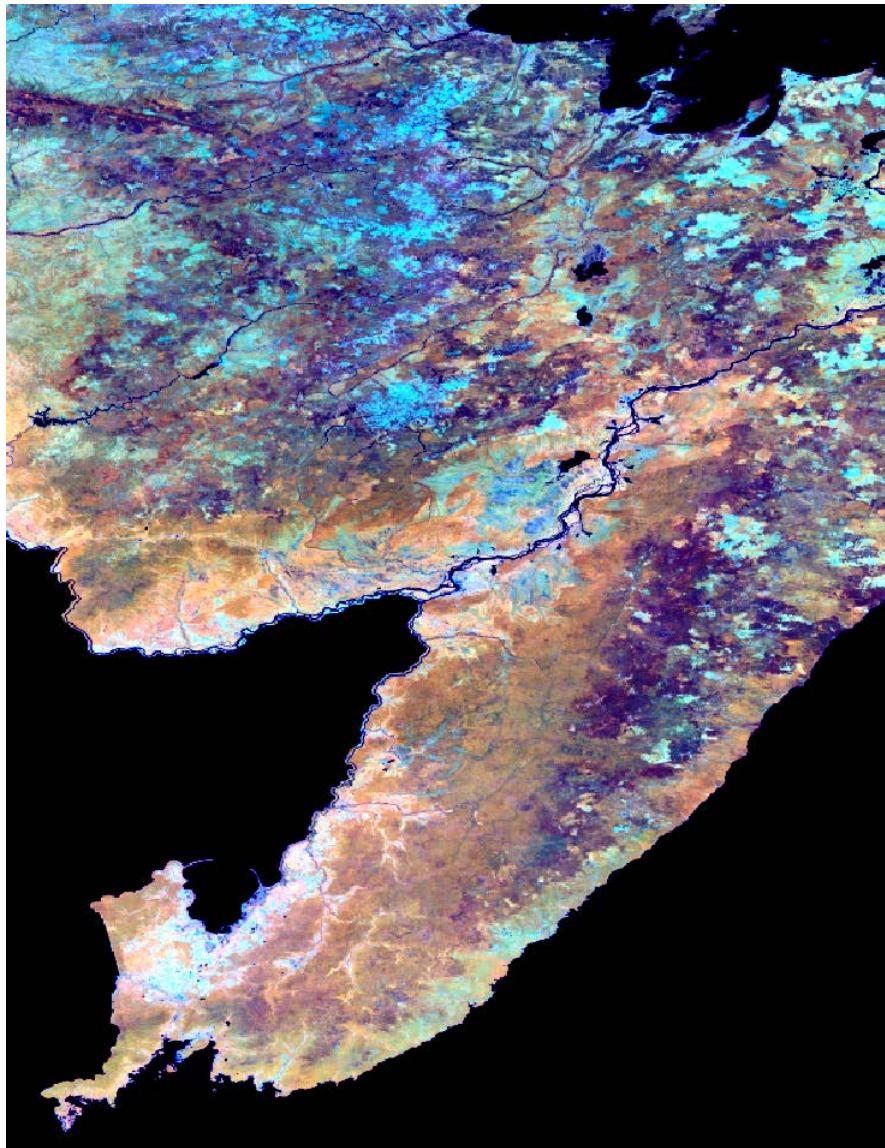


autumn (15/08/2010 – 15/10/2010)



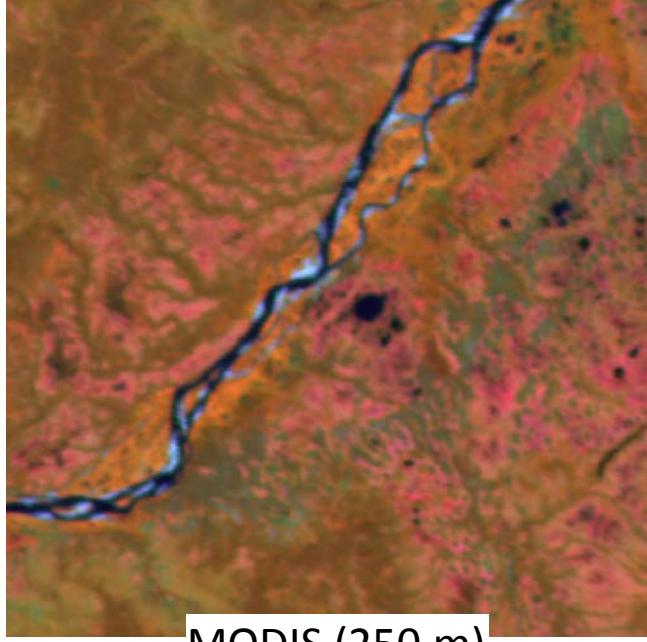
winter (15/11/2009 – 15/03/2010)

PROBA-V composite images

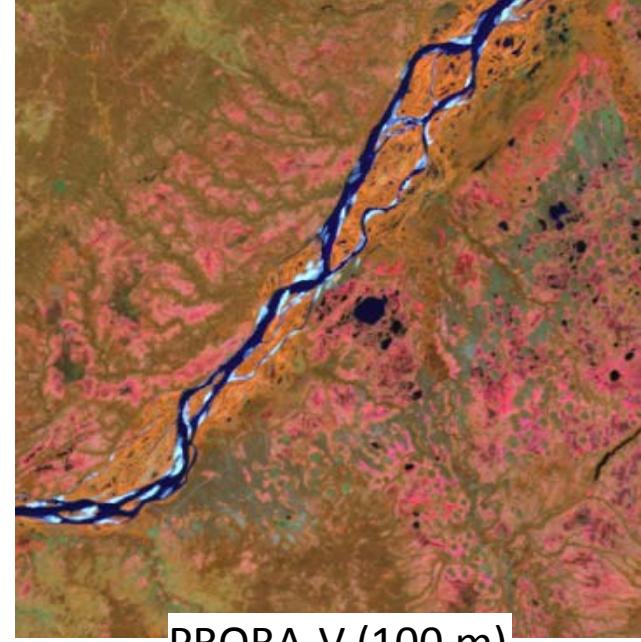


examples of PROBA-V summer (left, **R**: NIR **G**: SWIR **B**: RED)
and winter (right, **R**: RED **G**: NIR **B**: RED) composite images for Russian Far East

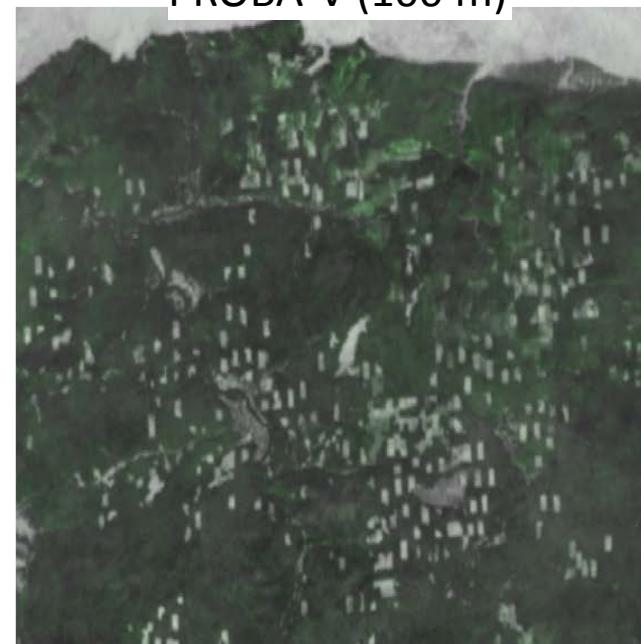
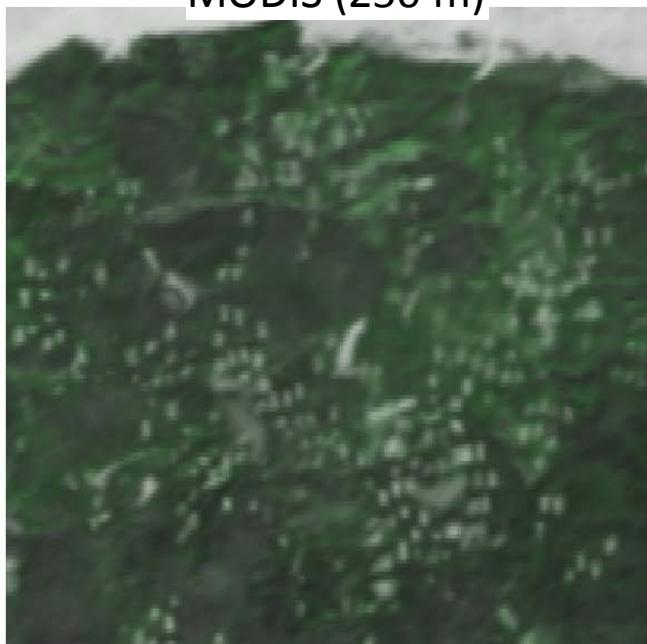
Improved spatial resolution effects



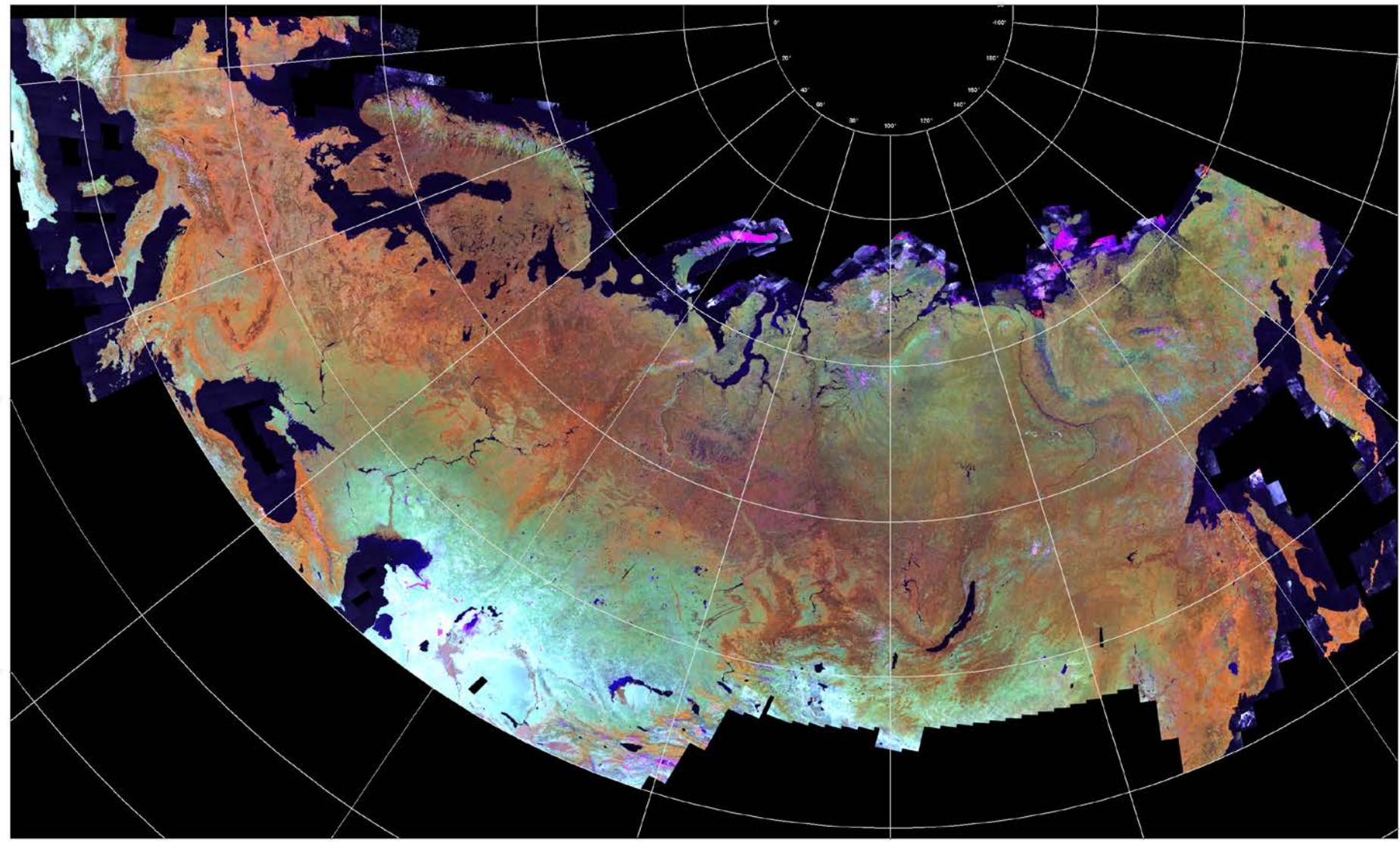
MODIS (250 m)



PROBA-V (100 m)

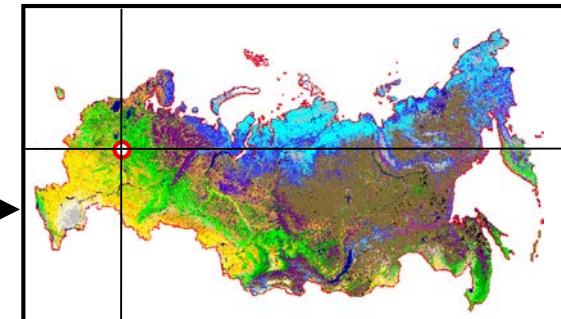
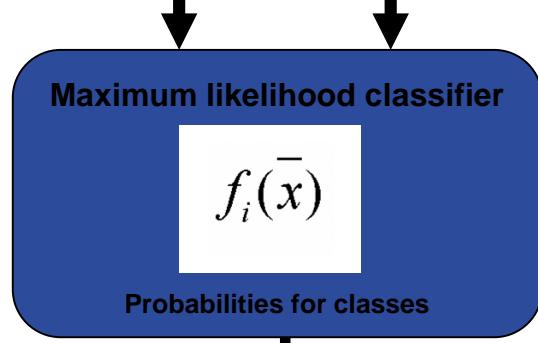
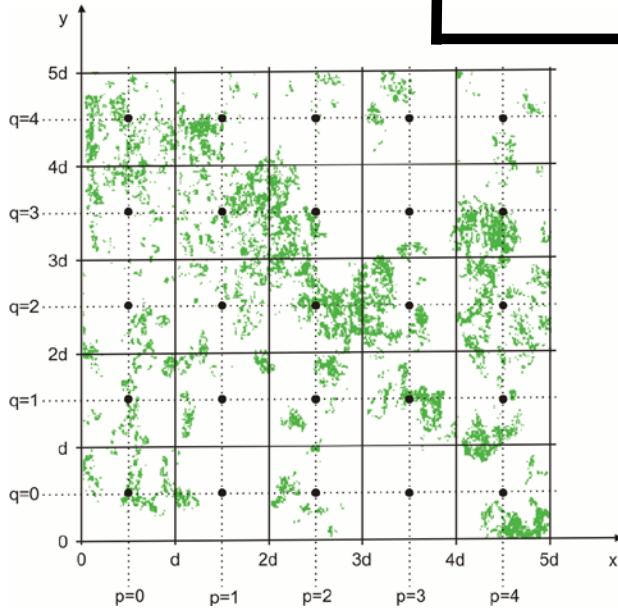
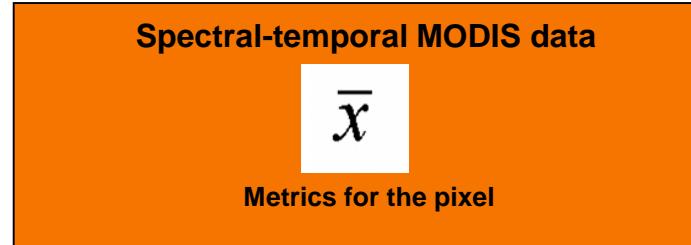
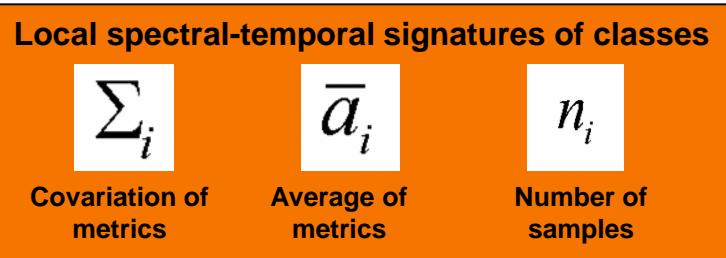
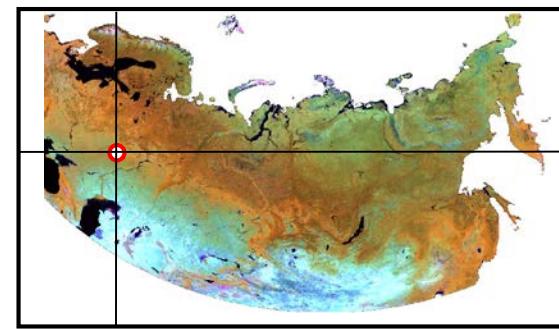
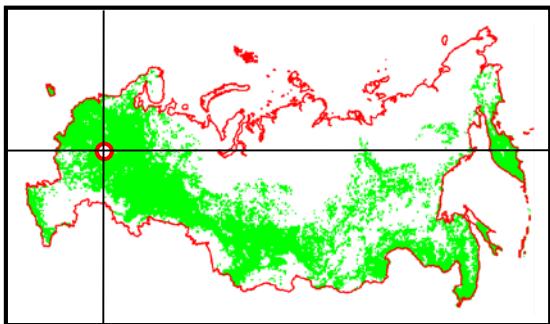


Landsat composite

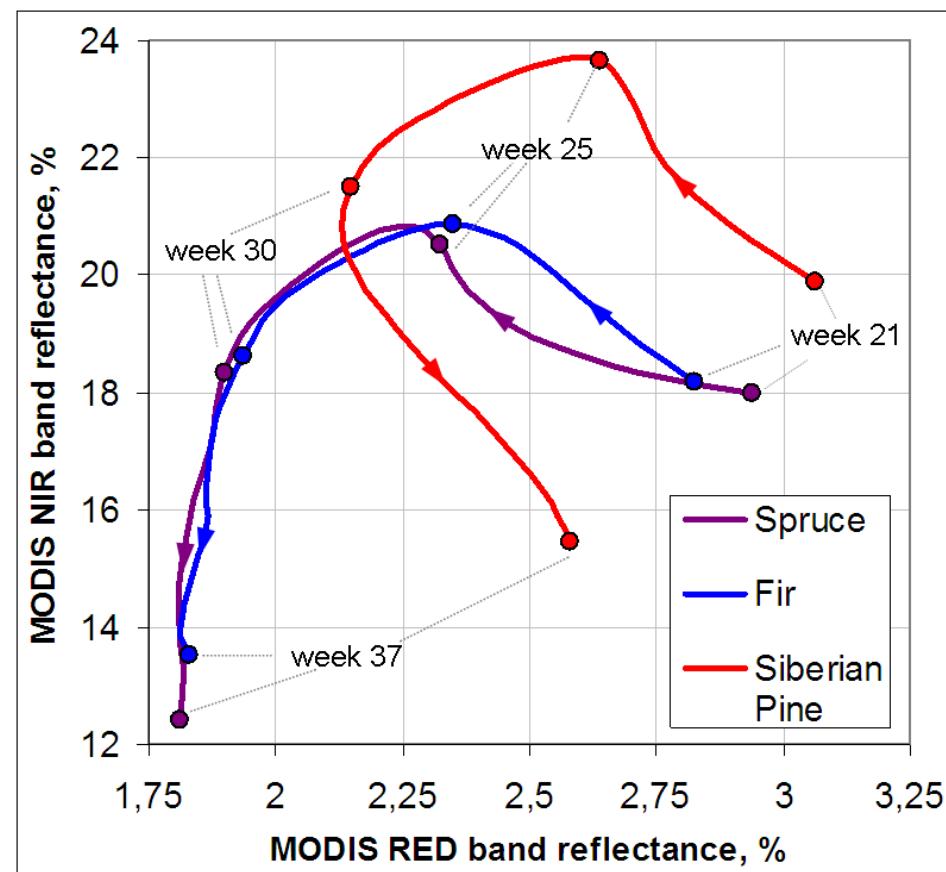
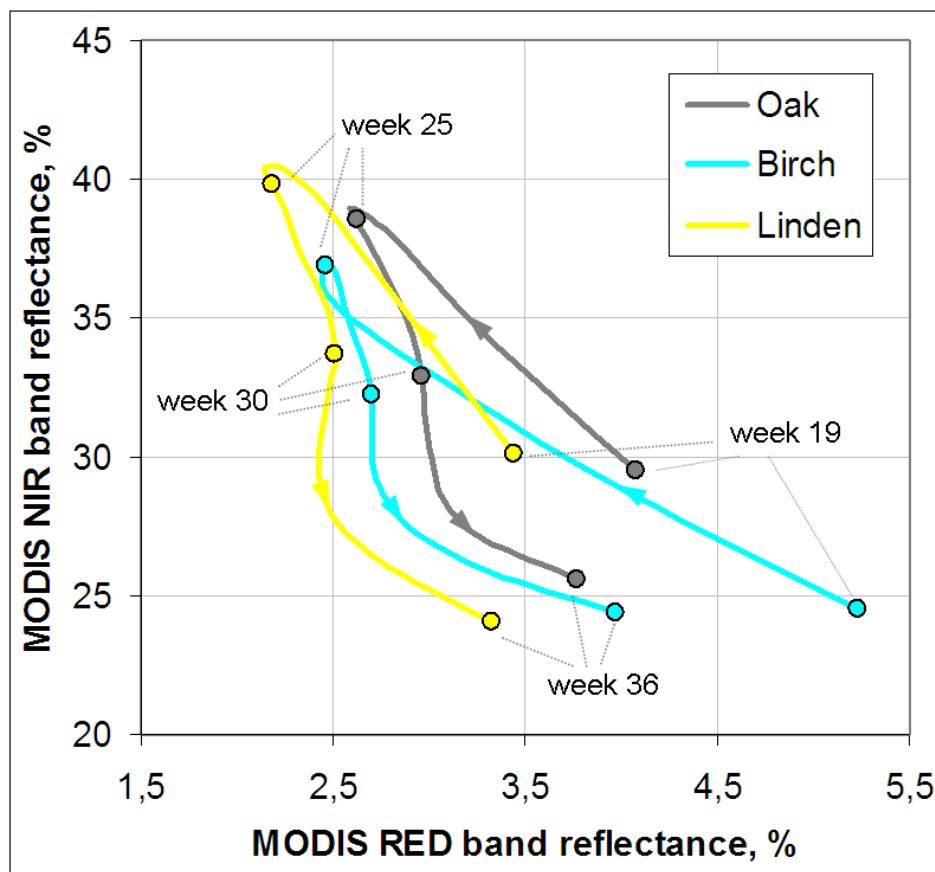


The data processing chain allows yearly production of the Landsat-TM/ETM/OLI cloud-free composites over Northern Eurasia

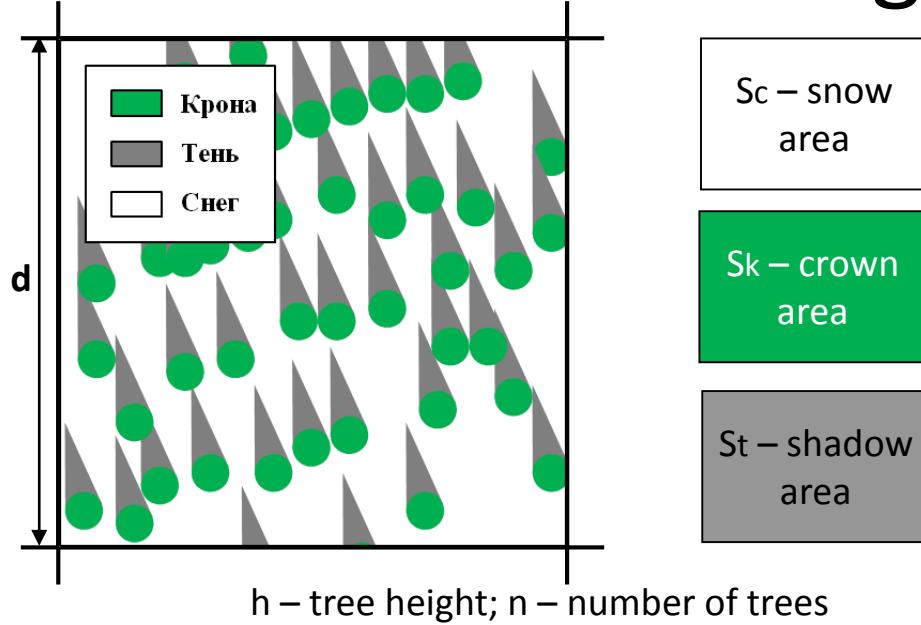
LAGMA : Locally Adaptive Global Mapping Algorithm



Tree species trajectories in RED-NIR space during a growing season



GSV estimation using “winter” EO data



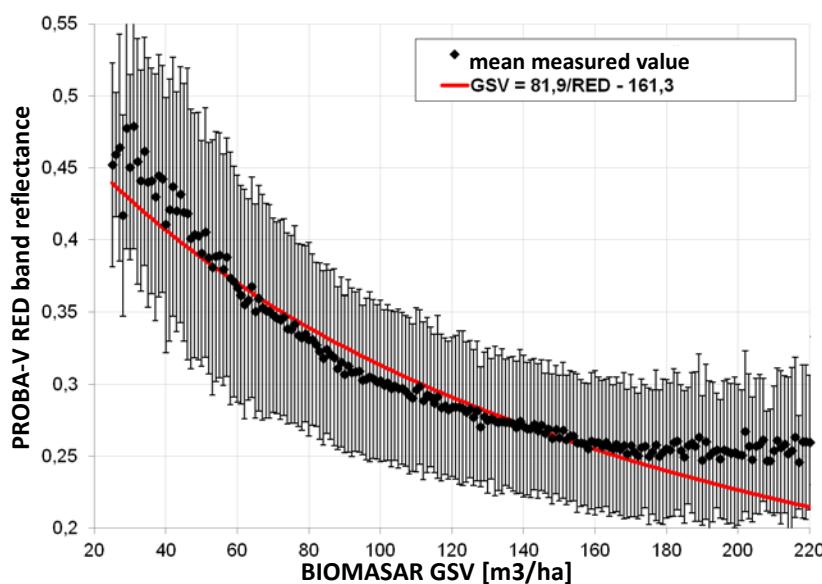
Pixel RED band reflectance:

$$R = f(S_c, S_k, S_t);$$

$$S_c = d^2 - S_k - S_t,$$

$$S_k = f_1(n), S_t = f_2(n, h),$$

$$R = f_3(n, h);$$



winter composite image reflectance-GSV relationship
for pine forests in Russia

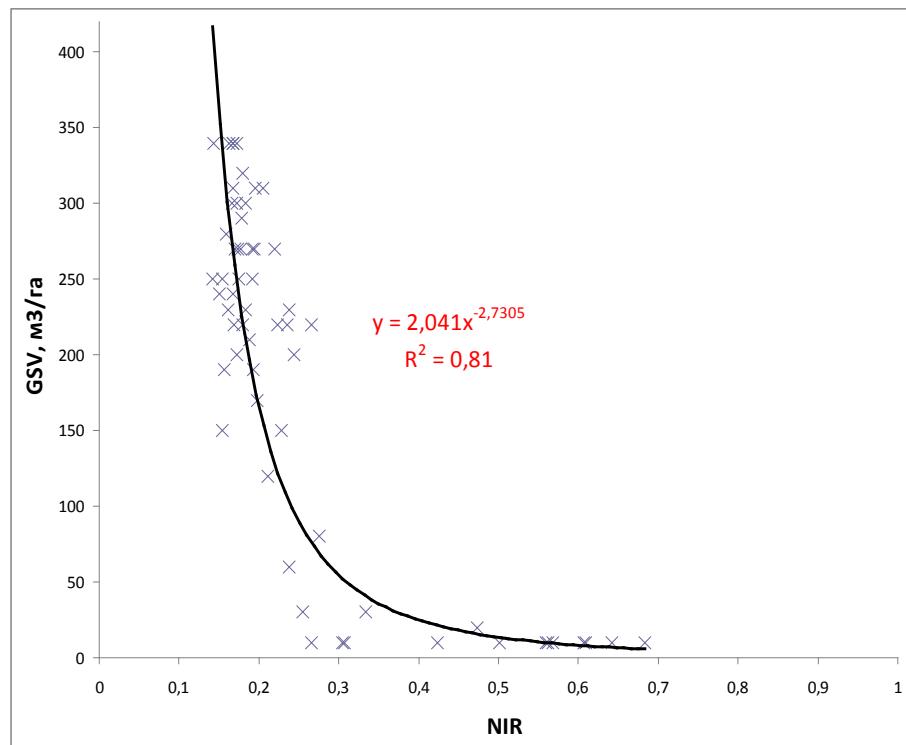
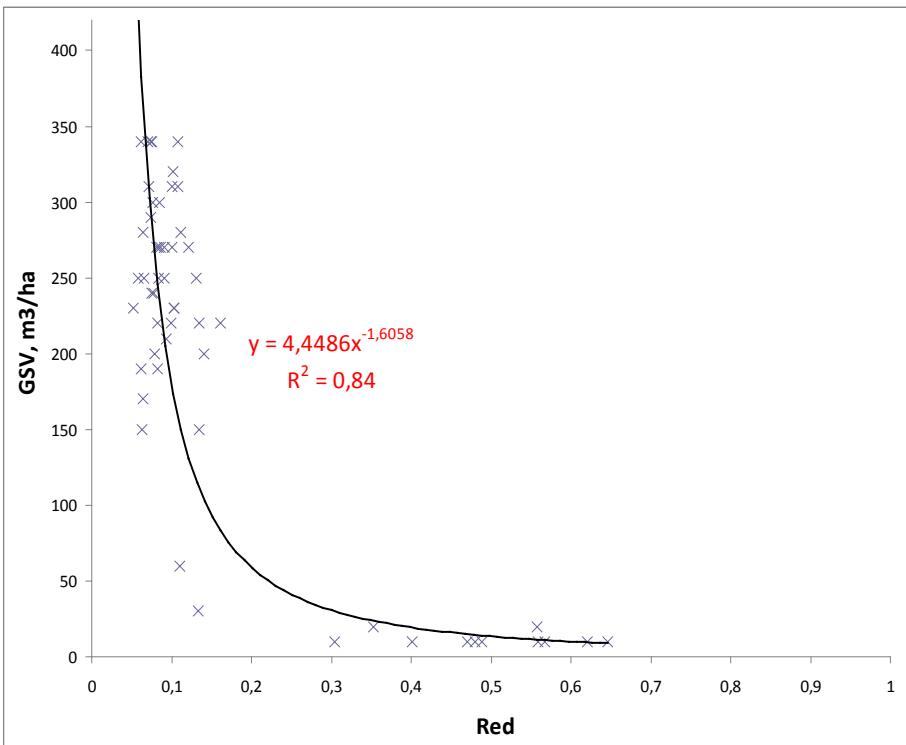
Pixel GSV:

$$GSV[m^3/ha] = f_4(n, h)$$

Model:

$$GSV[m^3/ha] \sim 1/R$$

Relationships between GSV of spruce forests and surface reflectances in Red and NIR bands of Sentinel-2 “winter” image



VEGETATION COVER OF RUSSIA



The land cover map of Russia based on MODIS 250 m

RUSSIAN FOREST SPECIES



The forest cover is classified considering dominant tree species using seasonal time-series of MODIS data

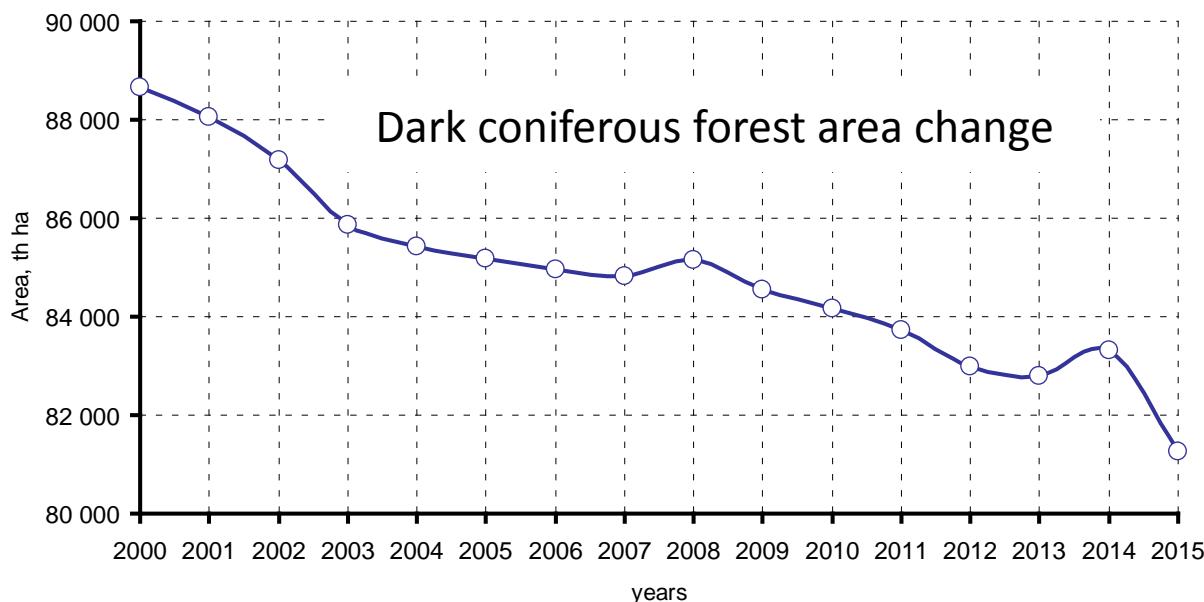
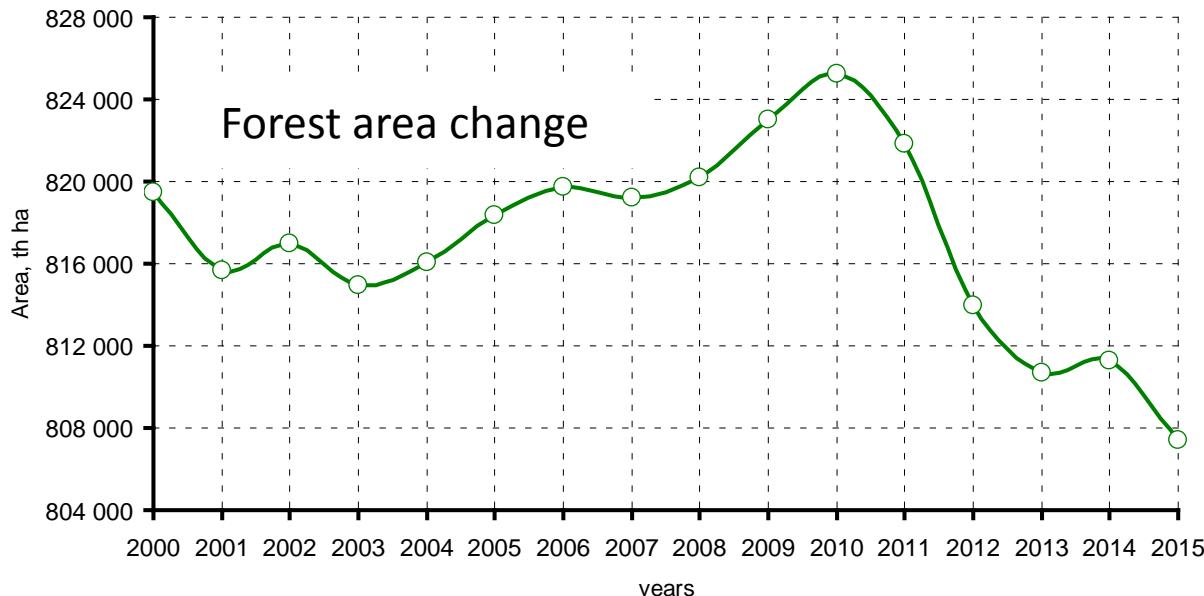
FOREST GROWING STOCK VOLUME IN RUSSIA



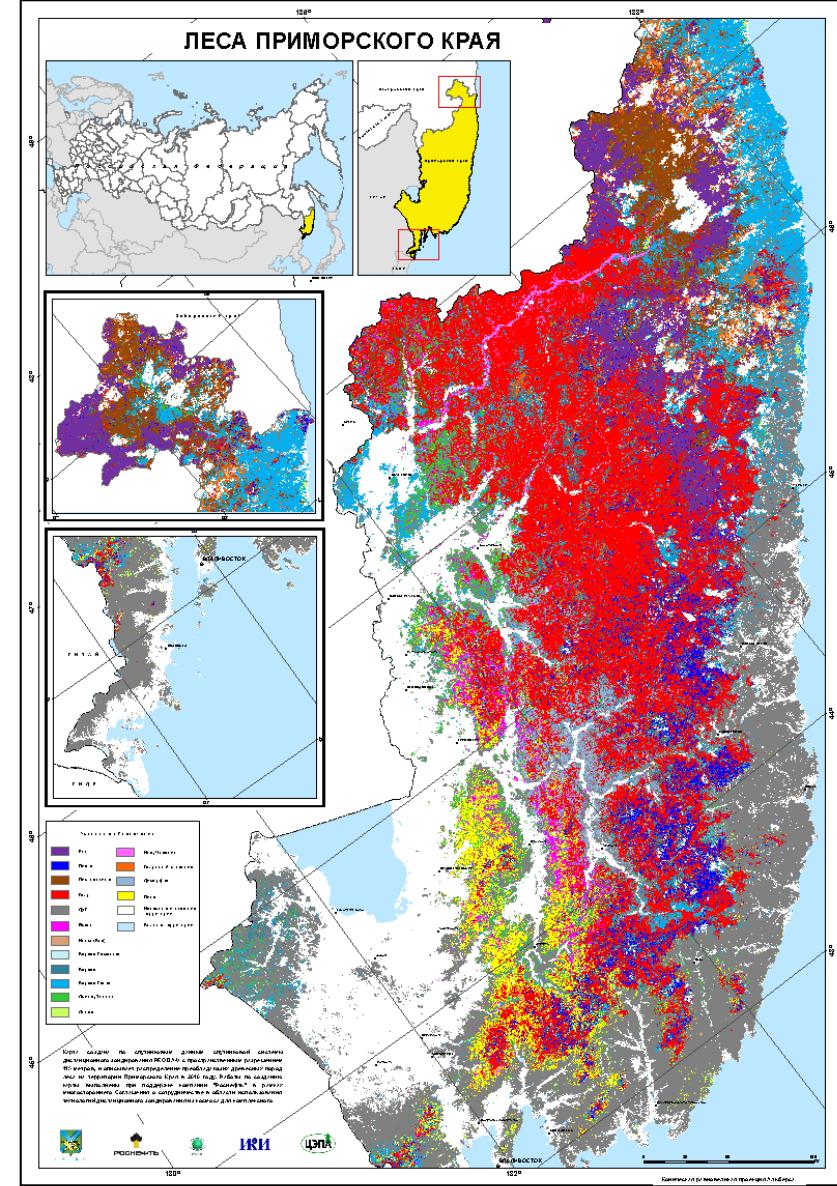
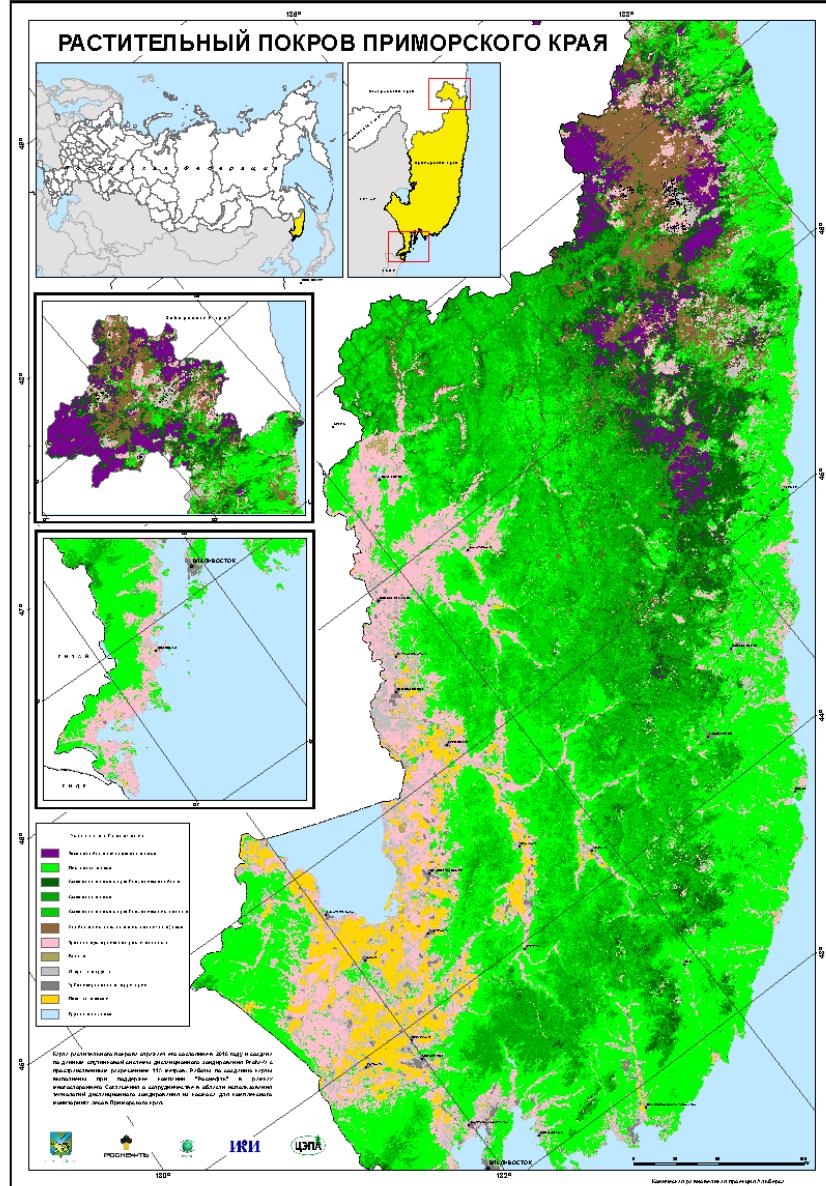
ИРИ

Enhanced forest GSV retrieval is based on Envisat-ASAR derived BIOMASSAR product and MODIS data snow composite synergy (250 m, year 2010).

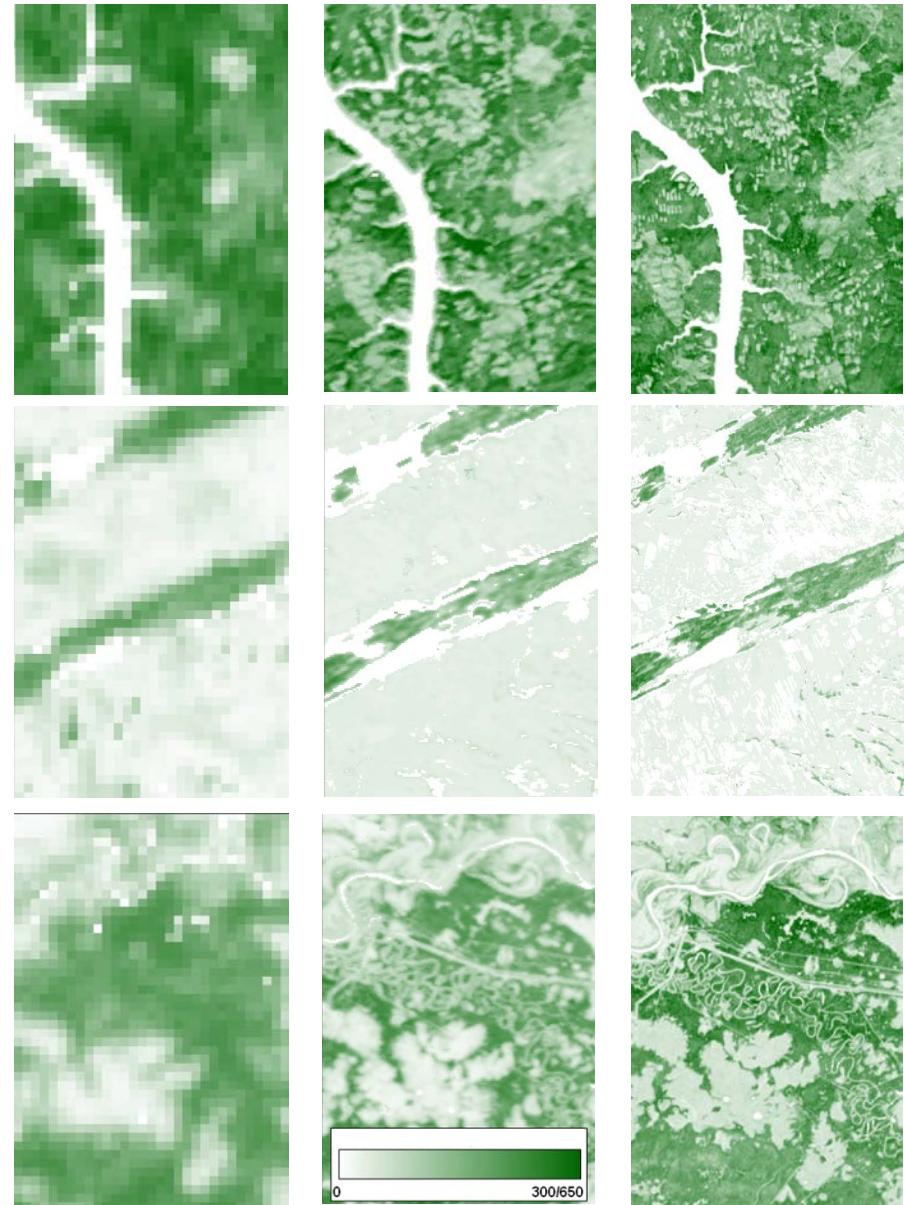
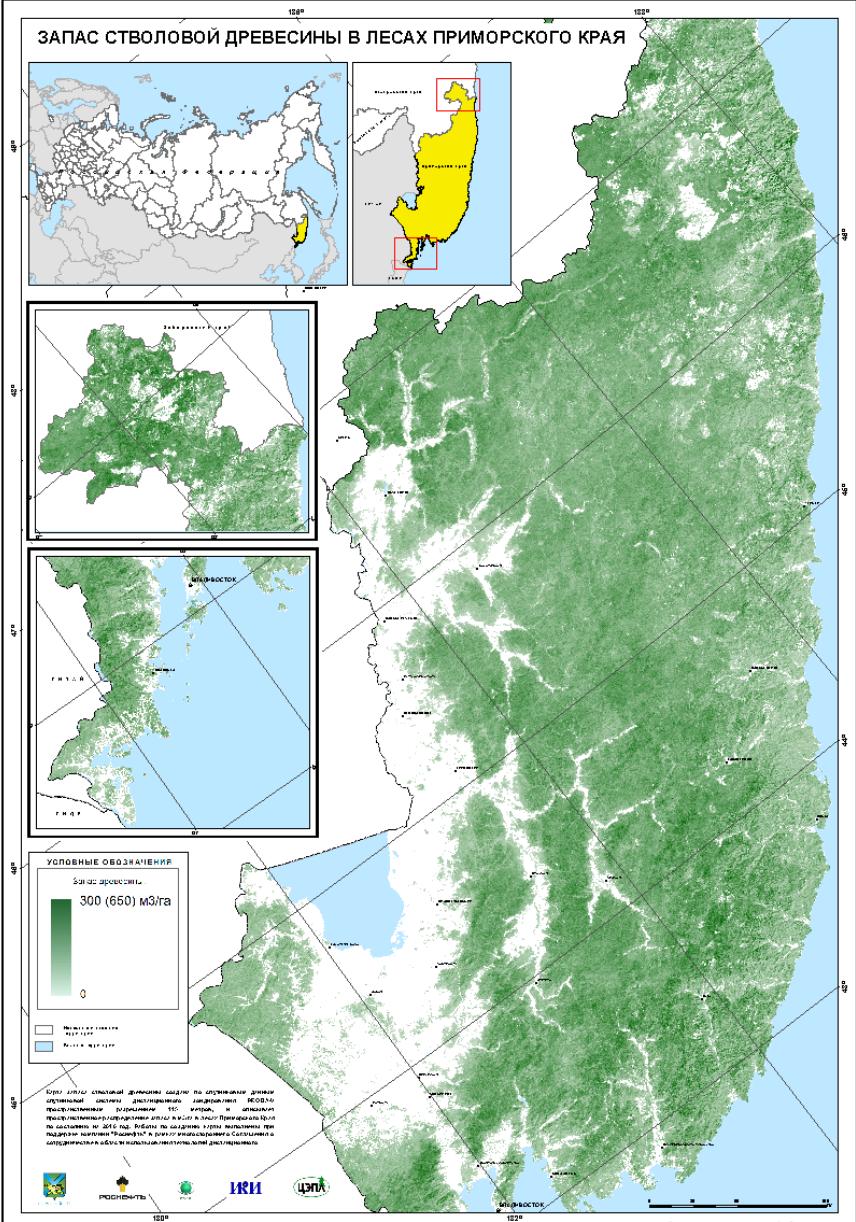
Forest area change in Russia based on MODIS



PROBA-V land cover and forest maps



PROBA-V GSV map



1 km BIOMASAR GSV

250 m MODIS GSV

100 m PROBA-V GSV

The VEGA EO data analysis tools: image enhancement and colour compositing

The screenshot displays several windows from the VEGA EO data analysis software:

- Image color correction window:** Shows a multi-spectral satellite image of a rural area in Russia. It includes dropdown menus for "Work mode" (set to "RGB composite") and "Fast mode". Below are dropdowns for bands R, G, and B, each with "Invert" and "Fast mode" checkboxes. A histogram at the bottom shows the range of values for each band.
- Work mode window:** Set to "RGB composite" mode. It lists three bands: R (2014-10-13 07:55:22 LANDSAT 8(USGS)), G (2014-10-13 07:55:22 LANDSAT 8(USGS)), and B (2014-10-13 07:55:22 LANDSAT 8(USGS)). Each band has a "channel" dropdown (set to 5, 6, or 4), an "Invert" checkbox, and a "Fast mode" checkbox. Below are dropdowns for "The range of values of the original image" for R, G, and B, with values ranging from 1 to 255. Buttons include "AllRange", "ByHista", "Reset", and "Auto".
- Histograms window:** Three histograms for R, G, and B channels. The R histogram peaks at 130, the G at 127, and the B at 9614. Each histogram has a "Reset" button.
- Automatic correction window:** Includes "By area" (100%), "By RMS" (3 σ), and "Equalization" buttons for R, G, and B channels, each with an "apply" button.
- Brightness and contrast correction tools:** Sliders for "Brightness" (R: 0, G: 0, B: 0) and "Contrast" (R: 1, G: 1, B: 1).

Images and bands selection tools.

The text below the main image states: "The tools for image enhancement as well as multi-spectral and multi-temporal color compositing."

Brightness and contrast
correction tools

Tools for image histogram
stretching

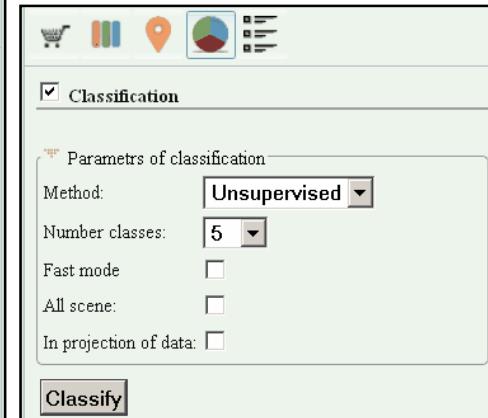
The VEGA EO data analysis tools: image classification



Map interface contains the supervised and unsupervised image classification tools.



Images and spectral bands selection



A classification method and parameters set

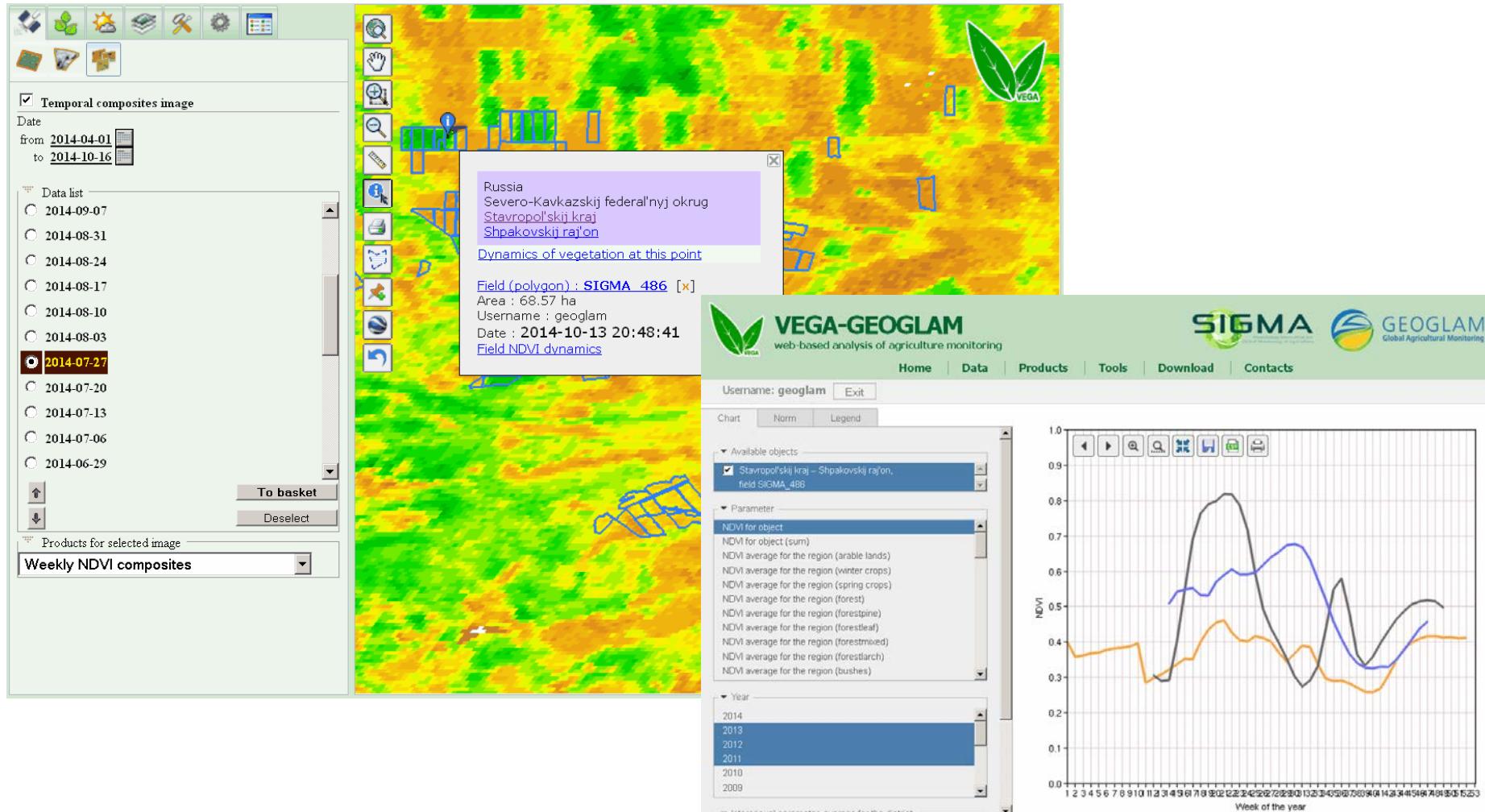


Training sites creation



Classification results

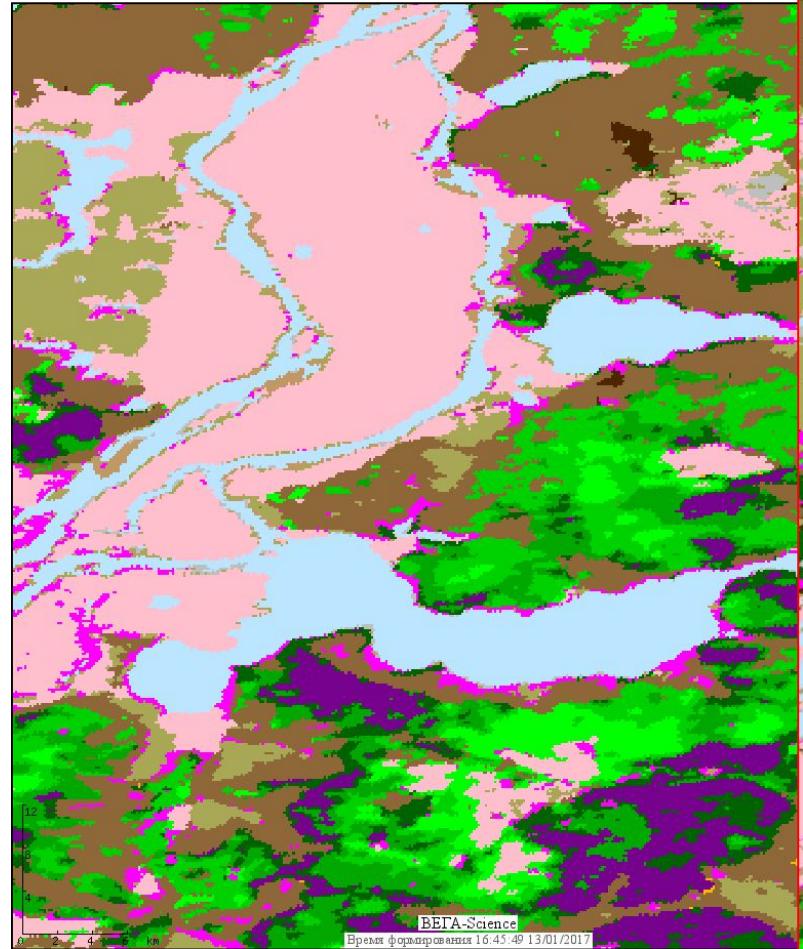
EO data time-series analysis using VEGA



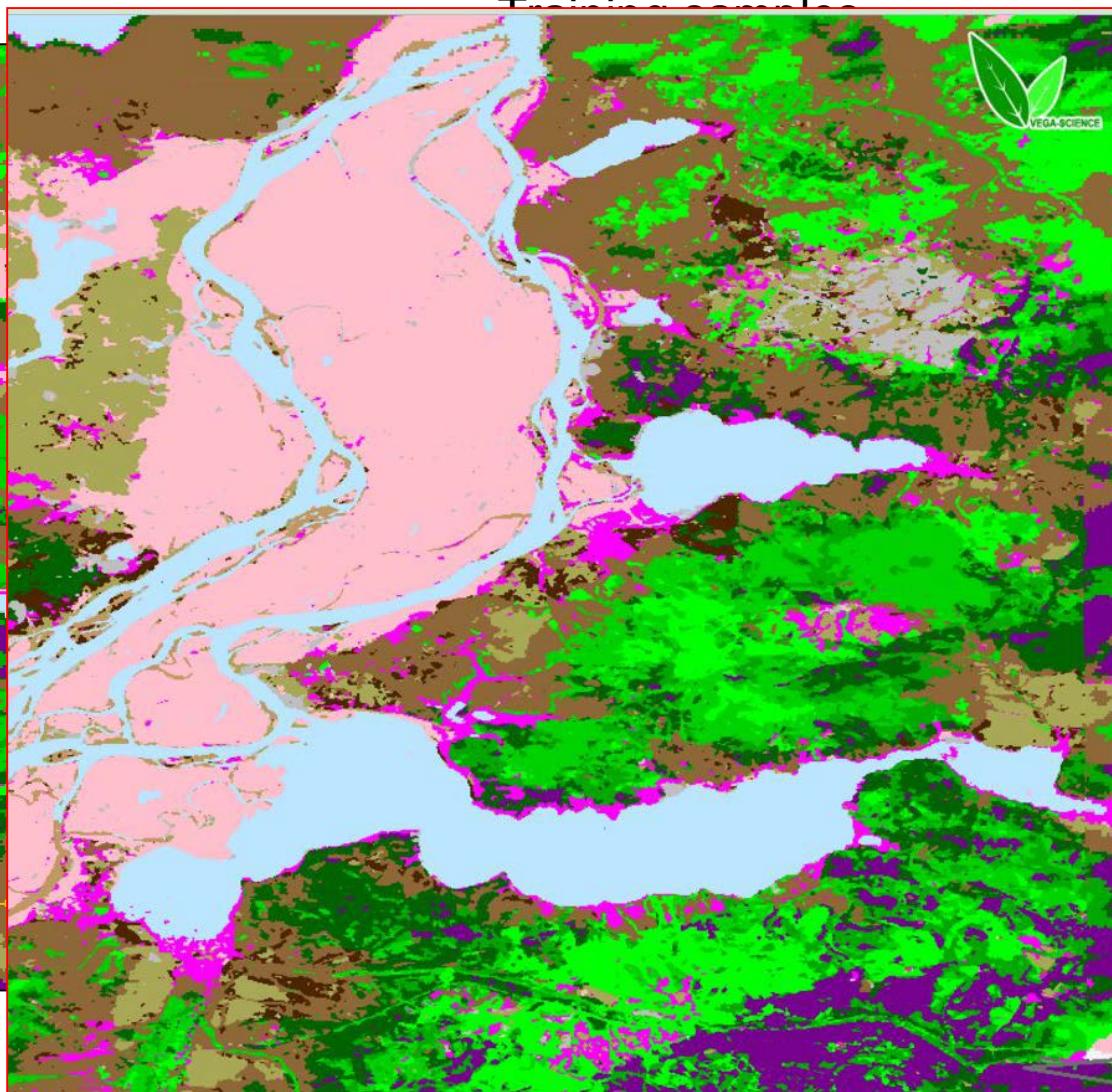
The VEGA provide access to NDVI multi-annual time-series data aggregated at users defined polygons (fields' limits).

Supervised classification of land cover types using EO data and VEGA tools

MODIS land cover map



Training samples



Landsat land cover map

VEGA-FRA RSS Service Prototype

<http://fra.smislab.ru/>

VEGA - FRA RSS

Current sample: e022n55 Type: [Confusion matrix](#)

FRA

Samples

All
 Validated
 IDs

Satellite Imagery

Date: -

Bands: R 5 ▾ G 4 ▾ B 3 ▾

Land Cover

Year: 2005

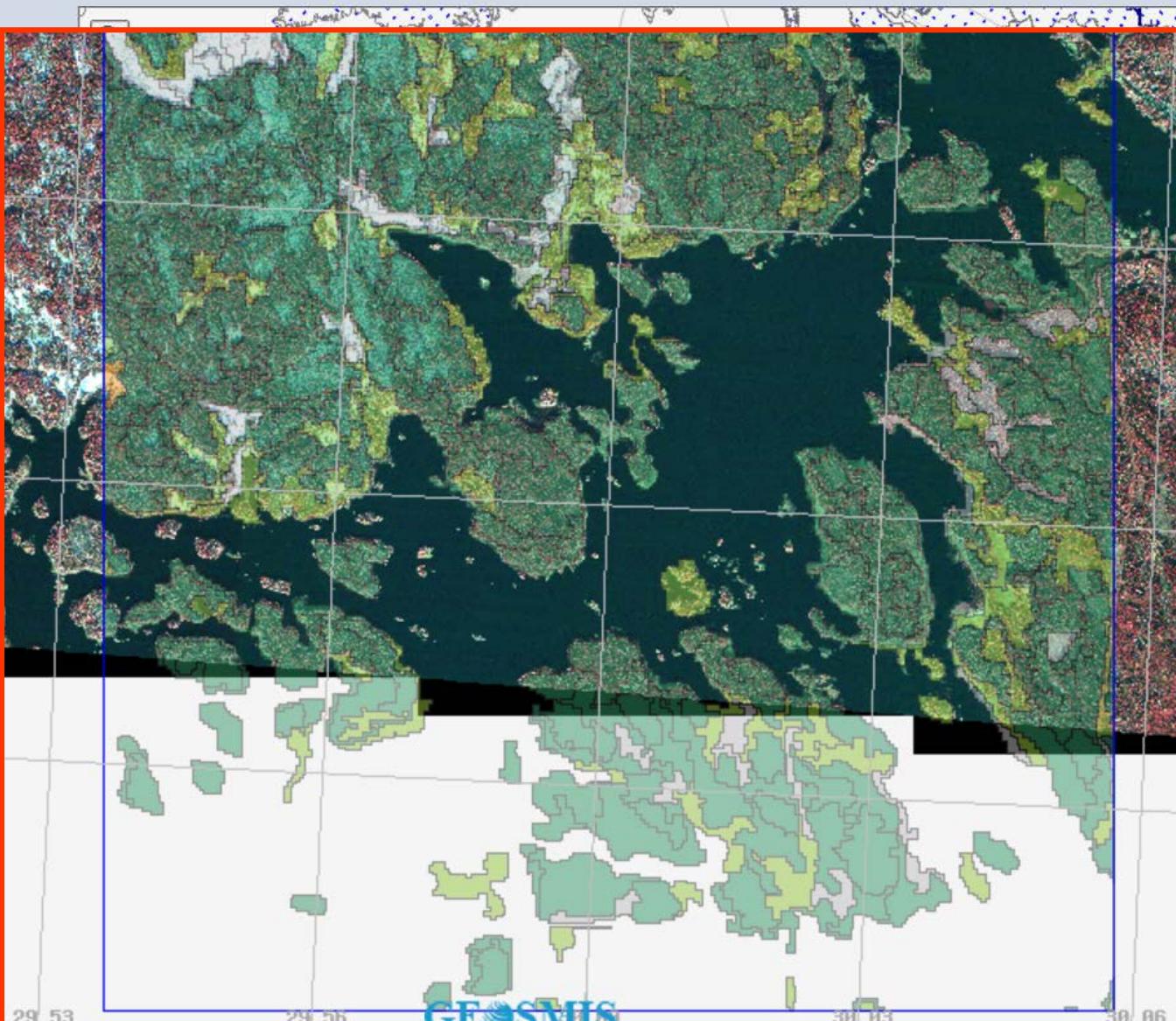
Changes: -

Predefined change selection:

All

Legend

Tree Cover
 Tree Cover Mosaic
 Other Wooded Land
 Other Land Cover
 Burnt Cover
 Water



29 53 29 56 30 03 30 06

GEOSMIS

Thank you !