



GlobBiomass Validation in Russia, Forest-Observation-System.net and Biomass.Geo-Wiki.org

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J. Chave (UTPS), O. Phillips (UL), S. Davies (STRI), S. Lewis
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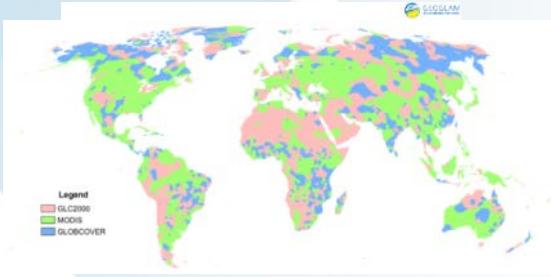
Visualization of Global Land Cover, Biomass, Photos, etc.



Crowdsourcing of Land Cover (Google Earth, Bing Maps)



Creation of Hybrid Land Cover Maps



Geo-Wiki

Validation of Land Cover Maps

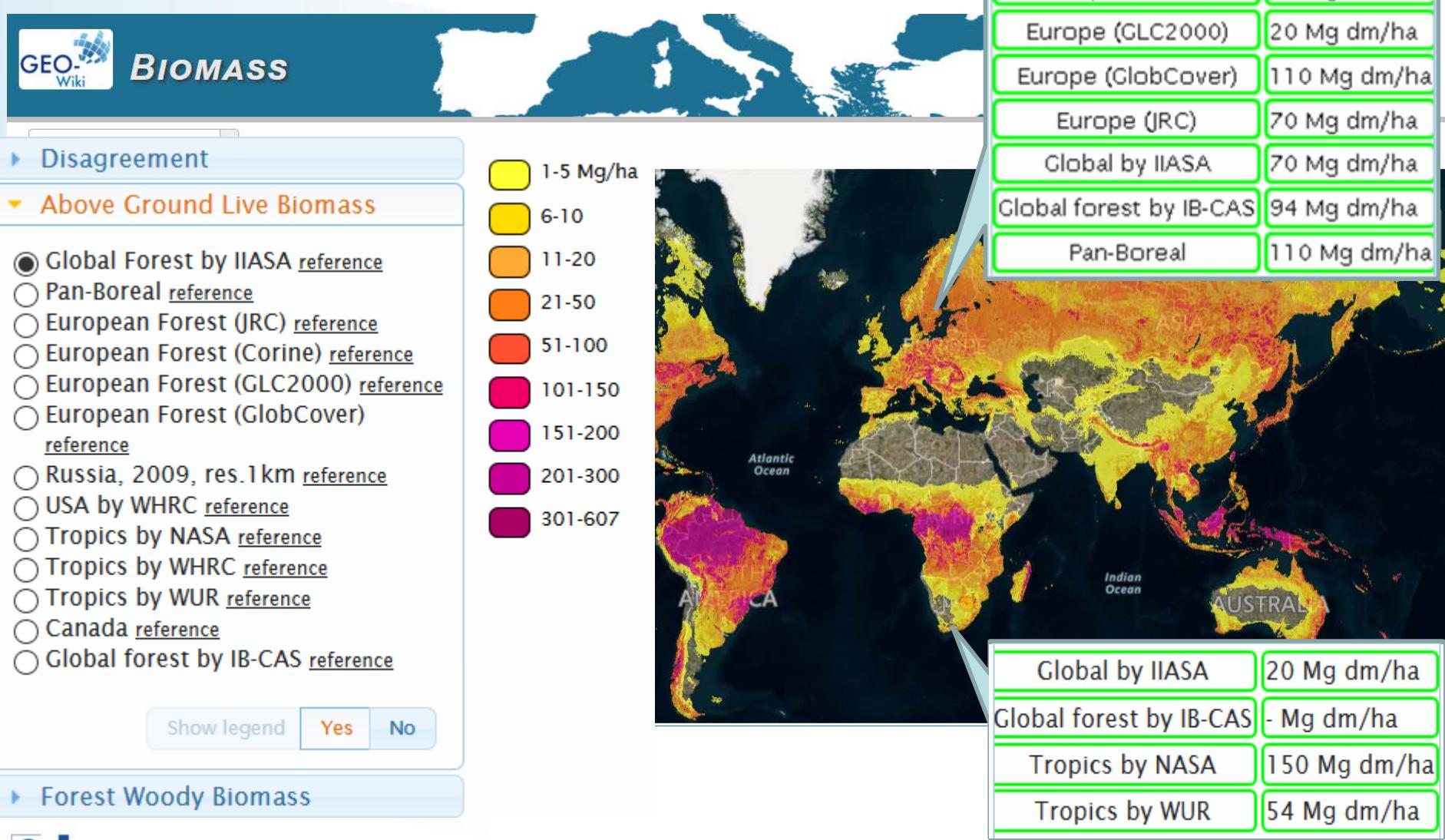


In-situ Data via
Geo-Wiki
Pictures,
FotoQuest Go app

Serious Games
(Cropland
Capture,
Picture Pile)



Biomass.Geo-Wiki.org



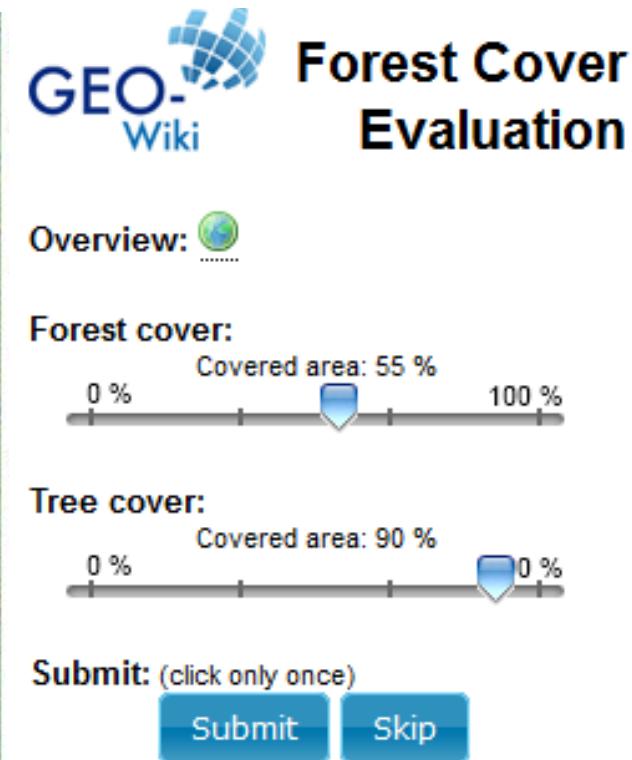
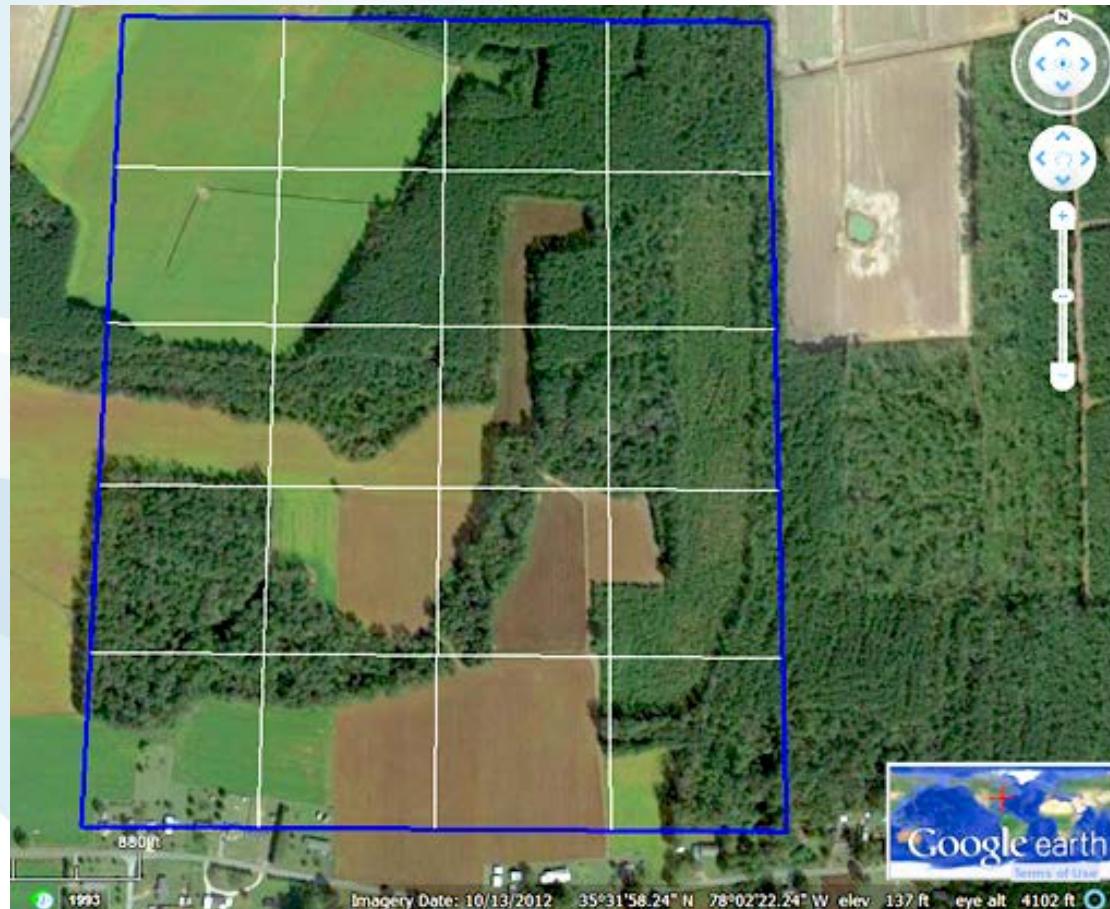
What can we do with Geo-Wiki for biomass validation

Use VHR res. imagery and georeferenced photo to check:

- Land cover type, forest / non-forest
- Homogenous / heterogeneous pixel
- Disturbances / changes (time series of VHR images)
- Low / medium / high biomass
- Young / old forest
- Plantation / natural
- Evergreen / deciduous

Statistically proved sample, focus to problematic areas

Estimation of forest cover using Geo-Wiki and high resolution Google Earth imagery



where 55% of 1km pixel area is estimated to be forest cover with tree cover of 90% stocking in this example.

Serious Game: Picture Pile

Score: 2412

Sorted: 2.17%

Is there less forest in
the right picture?

Tanzania 2010

2013



No



Yes

Report

Maybe ↓



1371
Players



5,141,981+
Classifications



517,331
Unique images



90%
< 5 seconds

Mobile App: Geo-Wiki Pictures

The image displays a mobile application interface for taking and managing pictures, alongside a desktop application for viewing geotagged images.

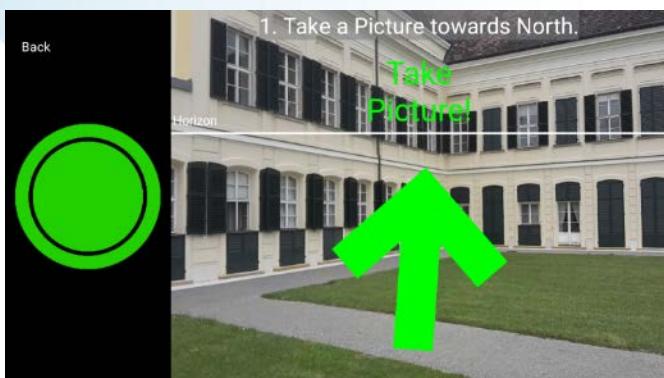
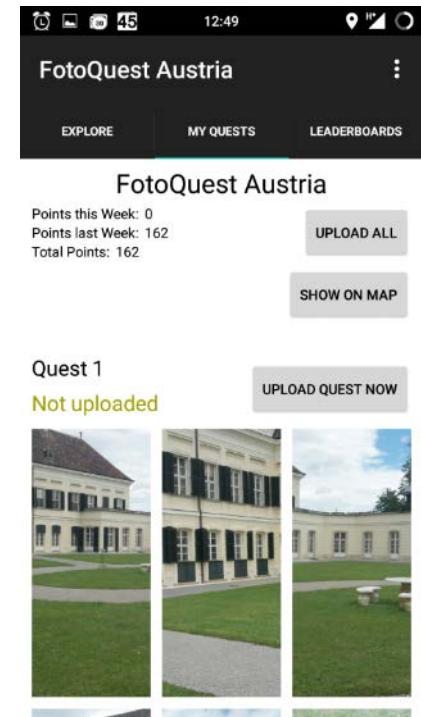
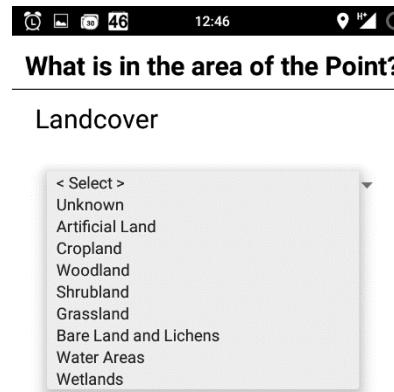
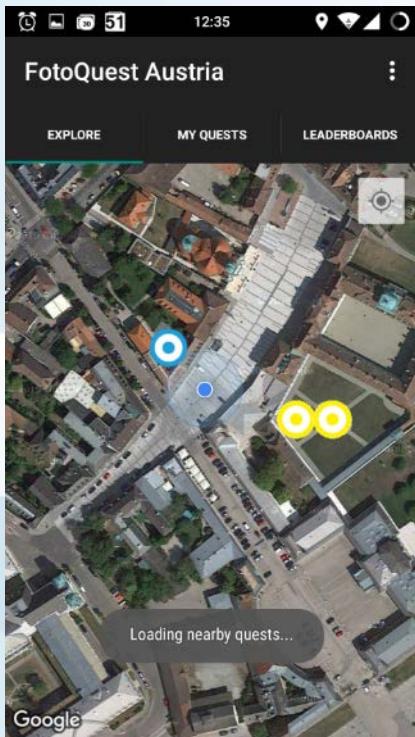
Mobile Application (Left):

- Top Bar:** Shows a camera icon, signal strength, battery level, and time (09:11).
- Header:** "New Picture" and "Queued Pictures".
- Central Area:** A camera preview showing a landscape with trees and a road.
- Buttons:** "Take image" (with a camera icon), "i" (info), and "Upload image and data".
- Text Input:** "Comment: beautiful".
- Dropdown:** "Scope: Tree cover".
- Filters:** "Pictures: Show", "Pictures: Keyword", "Classification: ALL", "Date: to", "Scope: ALL PUBLIC", "Continent: ALL", "Source: Geo-V, FotoC, Web L, other".
- Bottom Buttons:** Navigation icons (back, home, recent apps) and an "Apply" button.

Desktop Application (Right):

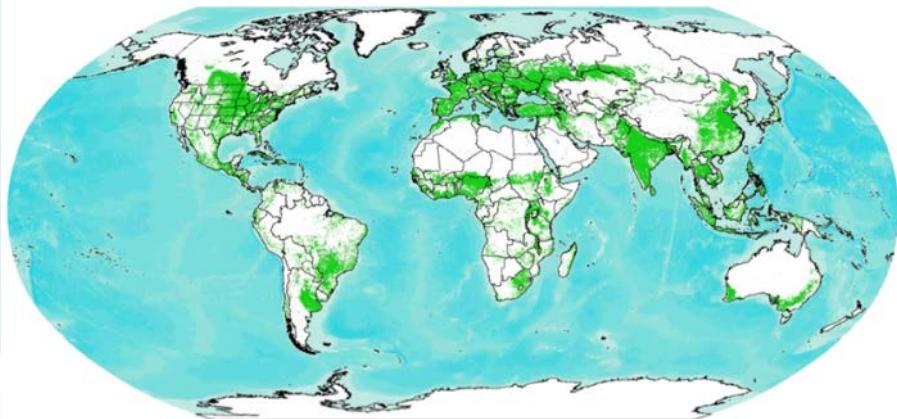
- Map View:** A satellite map of the Island of Hawai'i. Specific locations are marked with green triangles and labeled with numbers: 90, 89, 91, 88, 196, 92, 206, 207, 208, 209, 205, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, and 216. The map also features the text "Hawaii" and "Island of Hawai'i".
- Information Panel:** Displays details for a specific image:
 - ID:** 213
 - Timestamp:** 2013-04-01 10:12:15+02
 - Orientation:** 137
 - Tilt:** 73
 - Class:** Barren
 - Comment:** (empty)
- Image Preview:** A thumbnail view of a dark, rocky, and sparsely vegetated landscape, likely a barren area.

FotoQuest Austria / FotoQuest Go



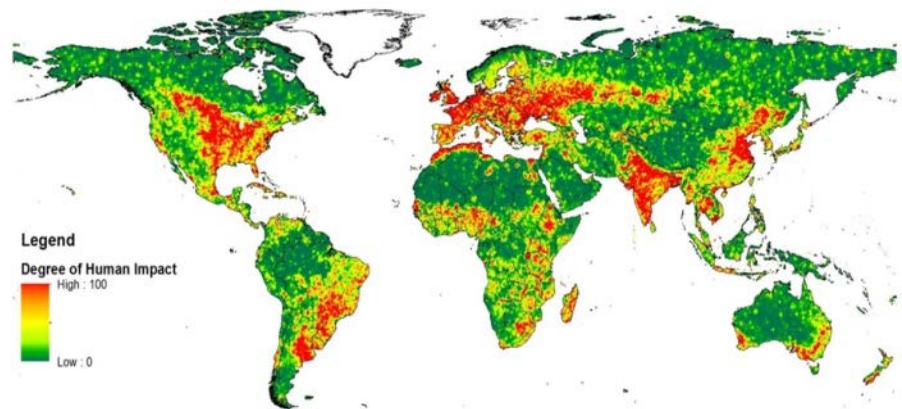
Geo-Wiki Outputs

Current Cropland Distribution:
best available from existing satellite-derived sources



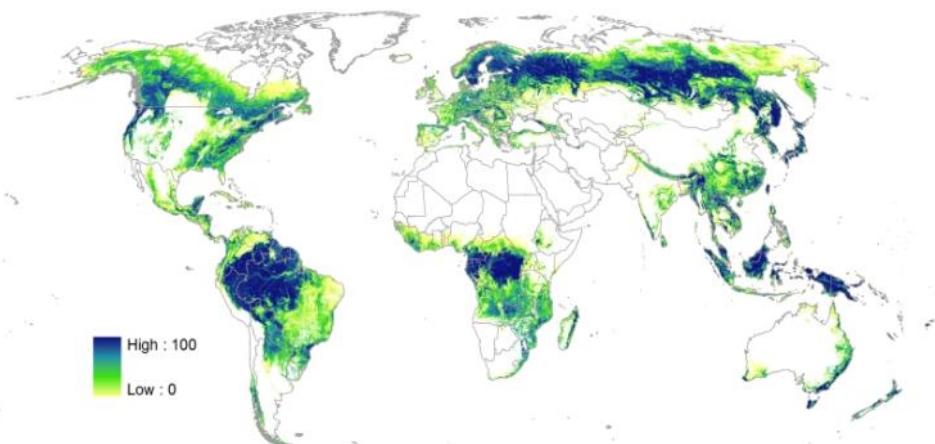
Fritz et al. (2015) in Global Change Biology

Wilderness



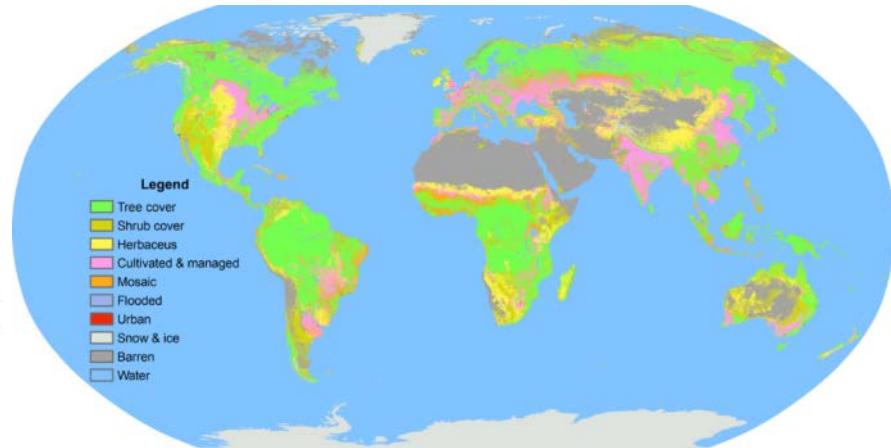
See et al. (2015) in Technological Forecasting and Social Change

Forest Cover



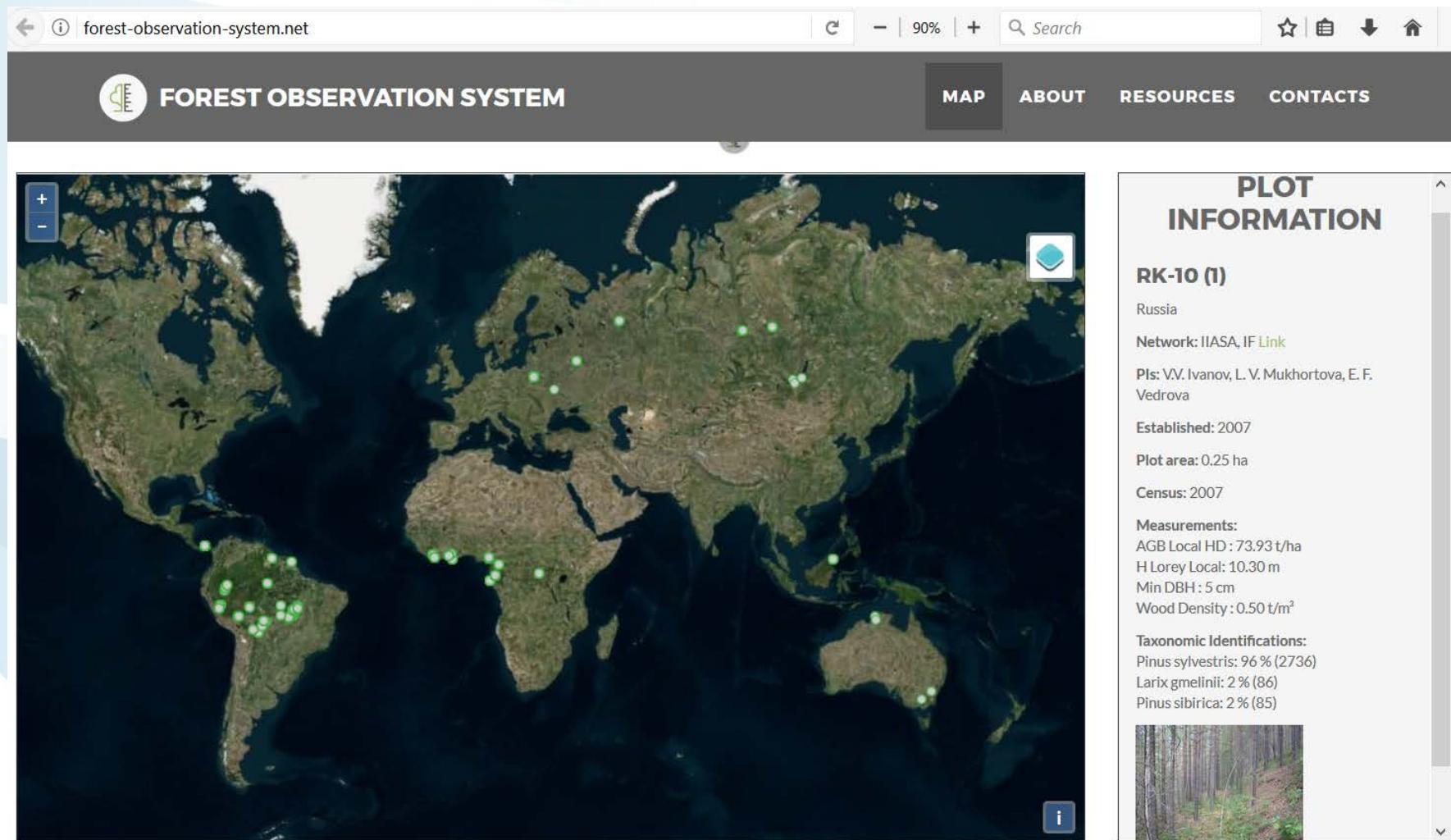
Schepaschenko et al. (2015) in Remote Sensing of Environment

Hybrid Land Cover



See et al. (2014) in ISPRS Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing

Forest-Observation-System.net



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Forest-Observation-System.net website. At the top, there is a header bar with a search bar and links for MAP, ABOUT, RESOURCES, and CONTACTS. Below the header is a world map where green dots represent forest observation plots. A detailed sidebar on the right provides information for a specific plot:

PLOT INFORMATION

RK-10 (1)

Russia

Network: IIASA, IF [Link](#)

PIs: V.V. Ivanov, L. V. Mukhortova, E. F. Vedrova

Established: 2007

Plot area: 0.25 ha

Census: 2007

Measurements:

- AGB Local HD : 73.93 t/ha
- H Lorey Local: 10.30 m
- Min DBH: 5 cm
- Wood Density : 0.50 t/m³

Taxonomic Identifications:

- Pinus sylvestris: 96 % (2736)
- Larix gmelinii: 2 % (86)
- Pinus sibirica: 2 % (85)

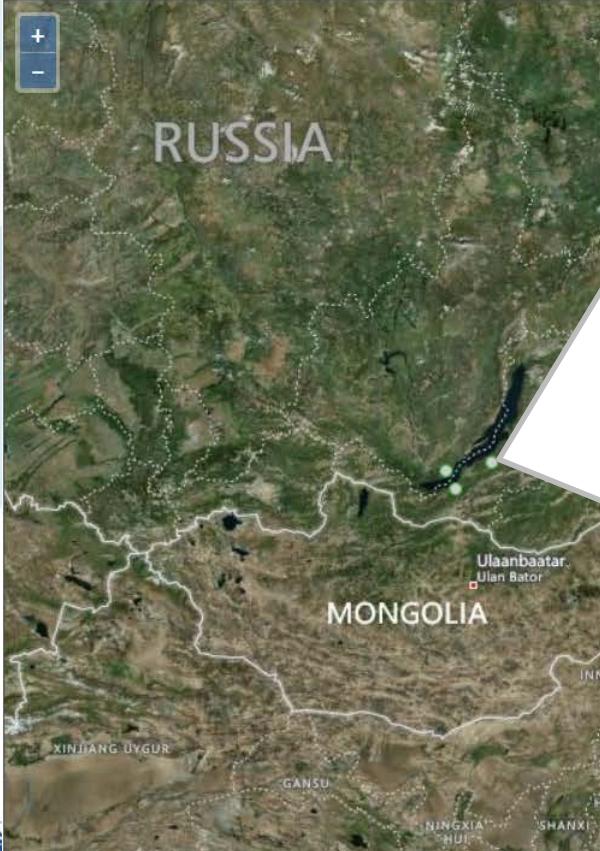


FOS *in situ* data

- What are we looking for:
 - Data from permanent plots with the min size of 0.25 ha (preferably 1 ha or larger)
 - Every tree (over 10 cm dbh) got species identification and DBH is measured
- Output data at plot level:
 - General site description (relief, forest type, disturbances, tree species, accurate plot location)
 - Canopy height (top, Lorey's)
 - Above ground live biomass (estimated by allometric model $AGB=f(\rho, D, H)$)

Post-fire forest dynamics and coarse woody debris decomposition investigation

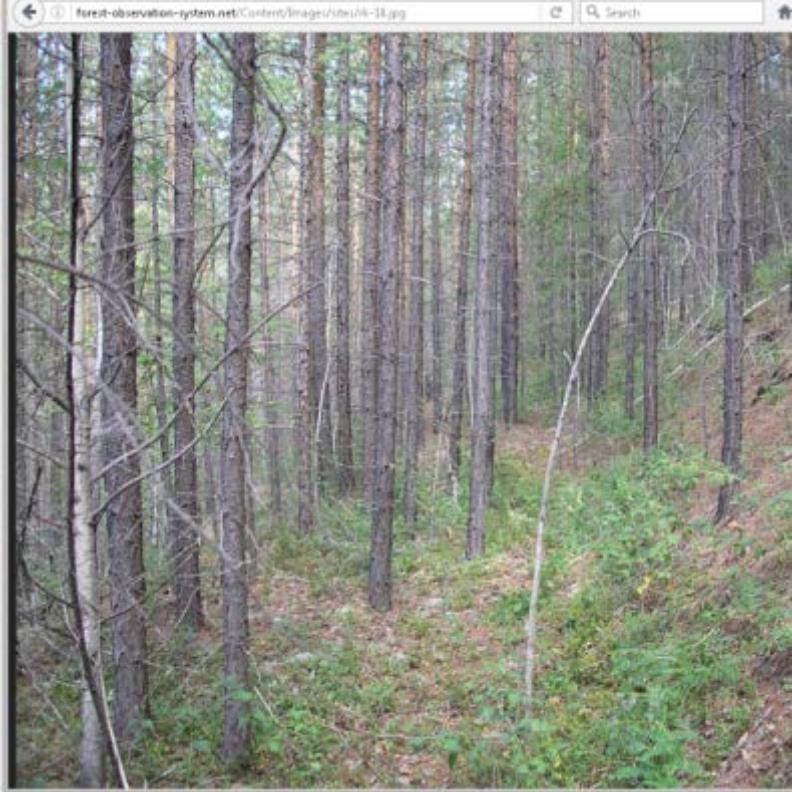
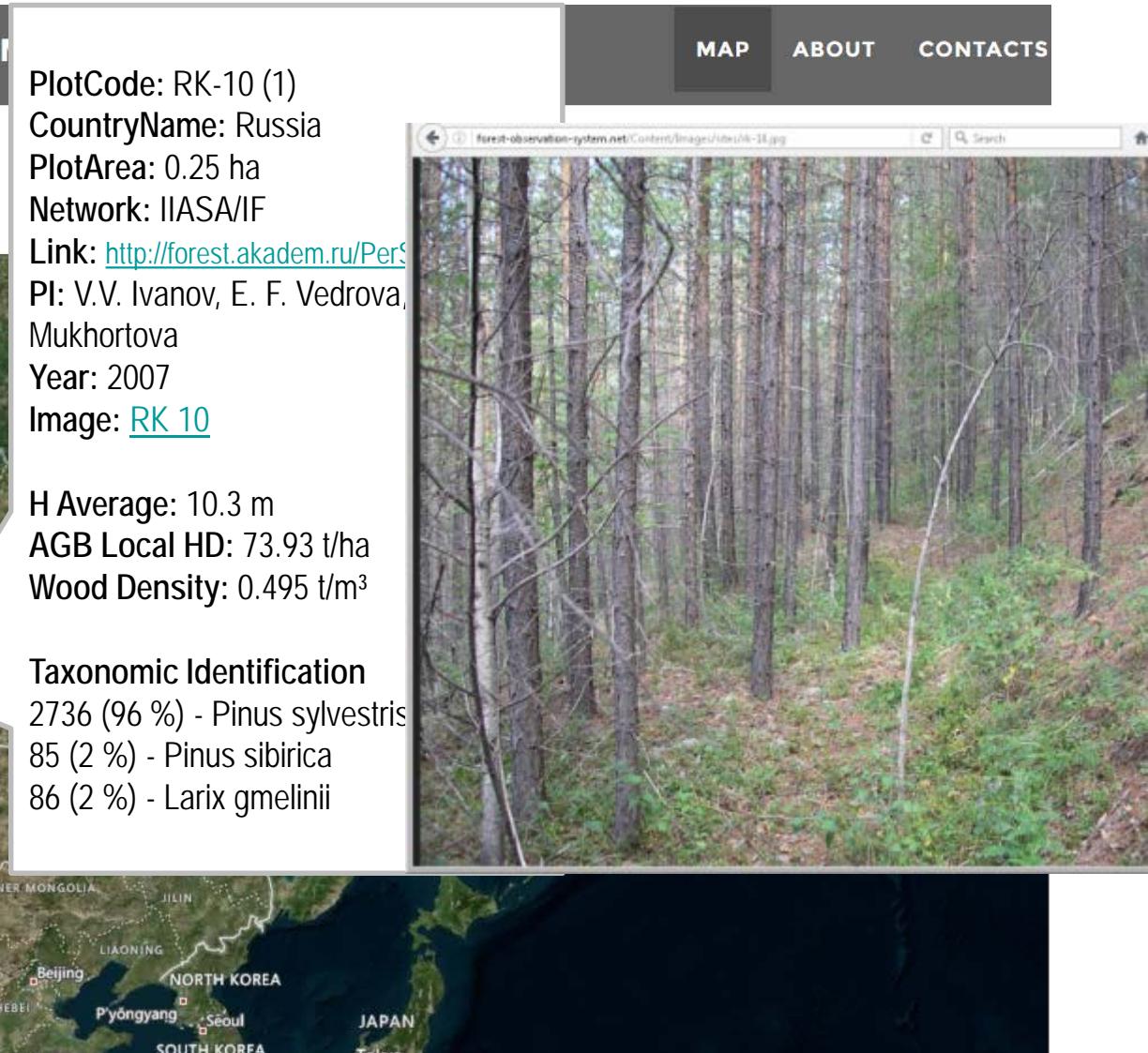
 FOREST OBSERVATION SYSTEM



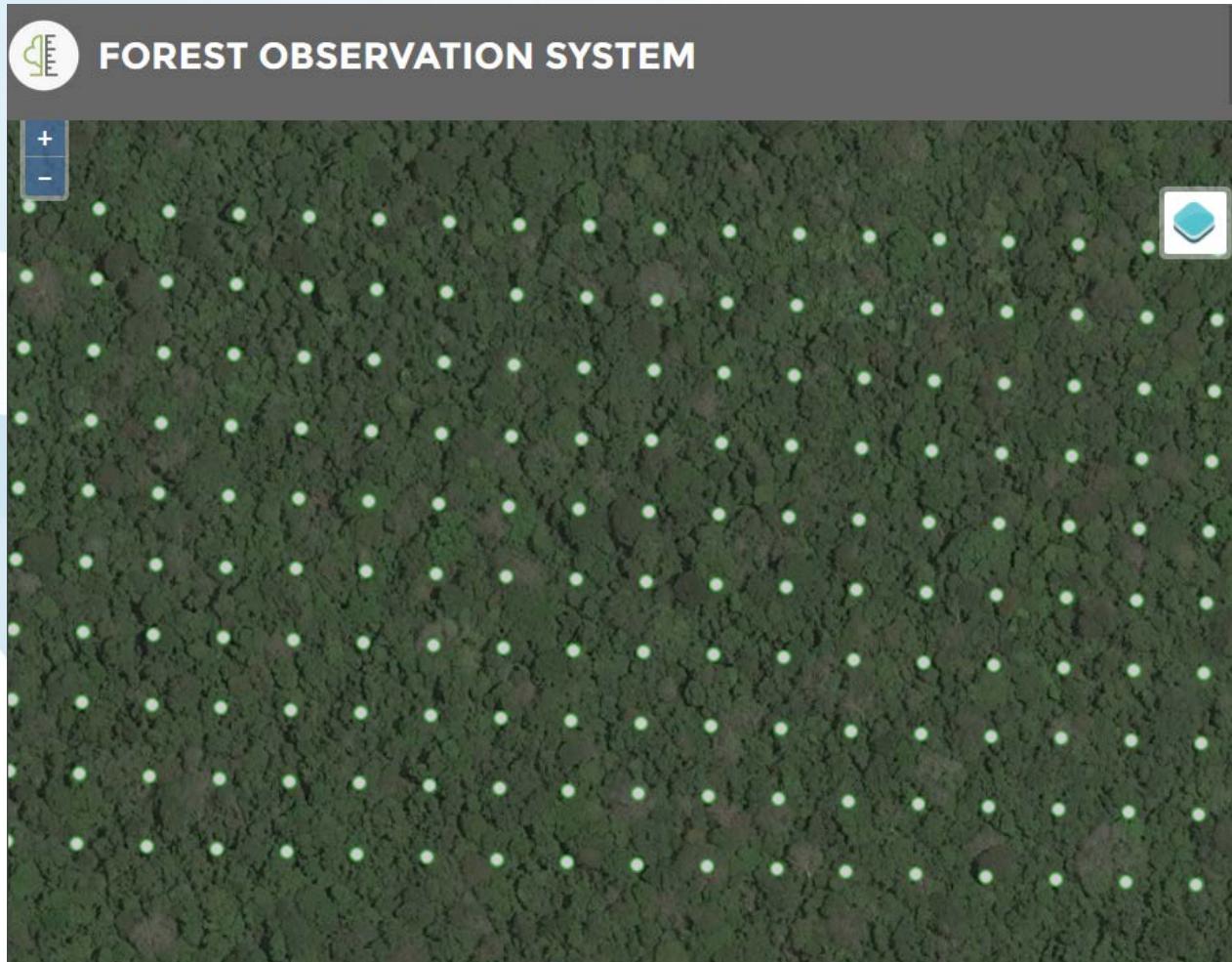
PlotCode: RK-10 (1)
CountryName: Russia
PlotArea: 0.25 ha
Network: IIASA/IF
Link: <http://forest.akadem.ru/Persons/RK-10>
PI: V.V. Ivanov, E. F. Vedrova, Mukhortova
Year: 2007
Image: [RK 10](#)

H Average: 10.3 m
AGB Local HD: 73.93 t/ha
Wood Density: 0.495 t/m³

Taxonomic Identification
2736 (96 %) - *Pinus sylvestris*
85 (2 %) - *Pinus sibirica*
86 (2 %) - *Larix gmelinii*



Smithsonian STFS-ForestGEO site in Panama divided by 0.25 ha plots



Distribution of FOS sample plots by continents

Continent	Sites	Plots
Africa	47	272
Asia	18	43
Australia	4	4
Europe	23	83
South America	52	404
Total	144	806

GEDI Biomass Calibration Database (Oct 2016)

- 2357 plots from 42 projects
- 28 projects with stem maps
- 14 projects with plot or subplot level info



GEDI
ECOSYSTEM LIDAR

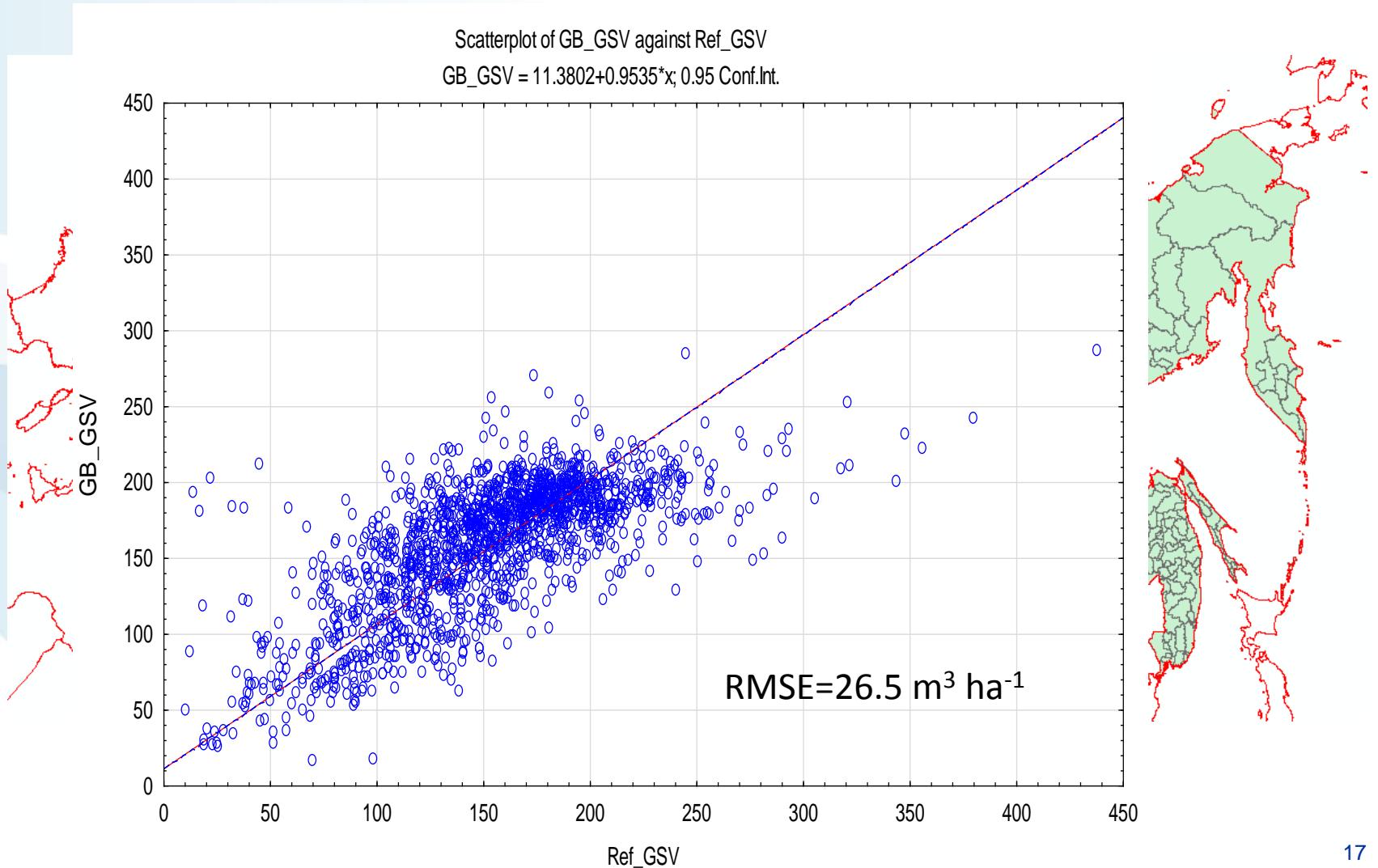
John David Armston
AfriSAR Science Team Meeting October
26-28 2016



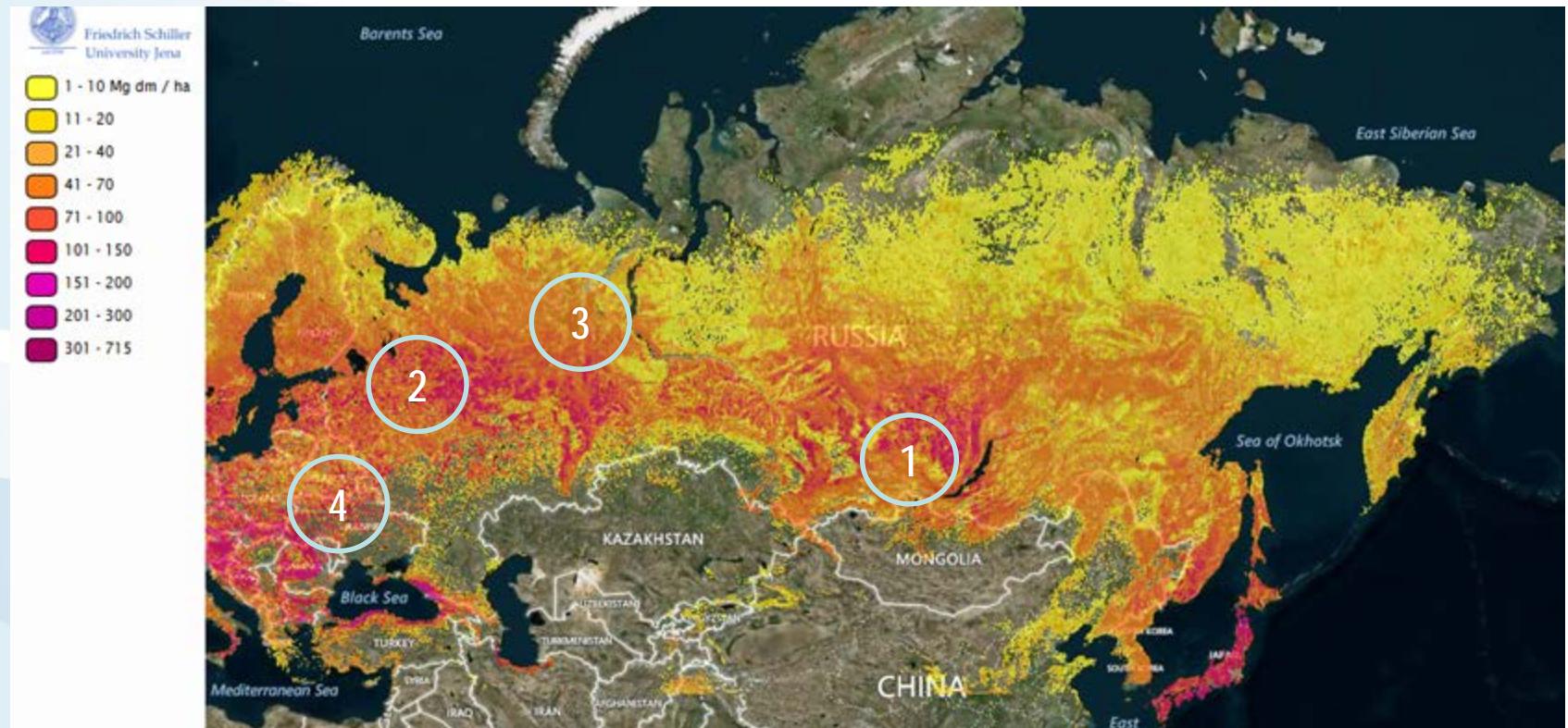
FOS schedule

1. Phase 1 (2016-2017) – Demonstration
 - a. Set up the infrastructure & web portal
 - b. Establish a collaboration with RAINFOR, AfriTRON and CTFS-ForestGEO
 - c. Run the web portal in a Demo mode including first data
2. Phase 2 (2017 - 2020) – Implementation
 - a. Open the web portal to the general public
 - b. Identify and establish collaboration opportunities with research teams and networks collecting high quality data
 - c. Identify gaps and encourage investment in field-based observations
 - d. Expand to host airborne LiDAR data

Russian Forest Management Units ca 1600, which range in size from 1 Kha - 30 Mha



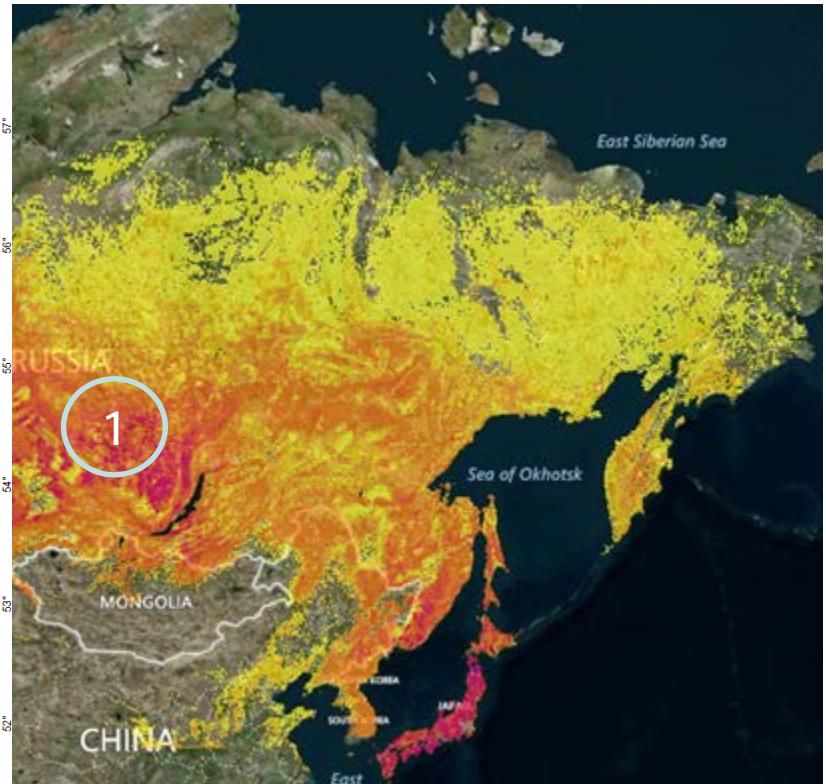
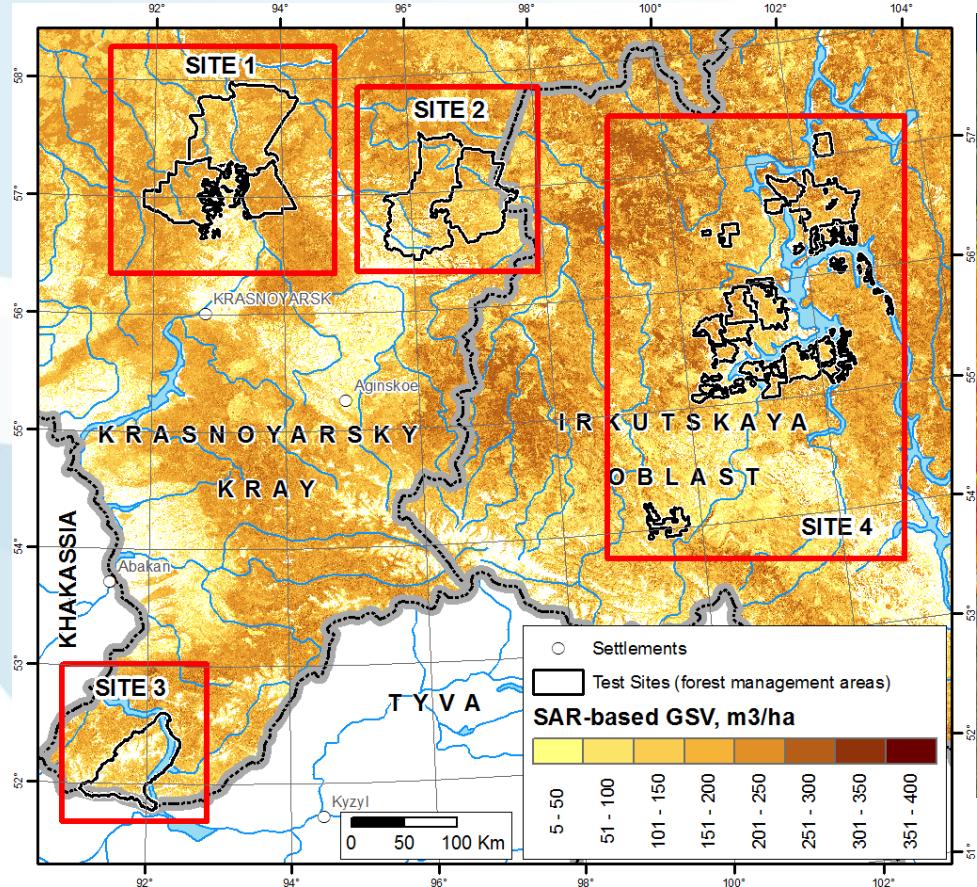
IIASA validation network in Northern Eurasia



1. Sukachev Institute of Forest, Krasnoyarsk
2. Moscow State Forest University
3. Central Forest Inventory Enterprise
4. Univ. of Life and Environmental Sciences, Kiev, Ukraine

Forest inventory in Middle Siberia

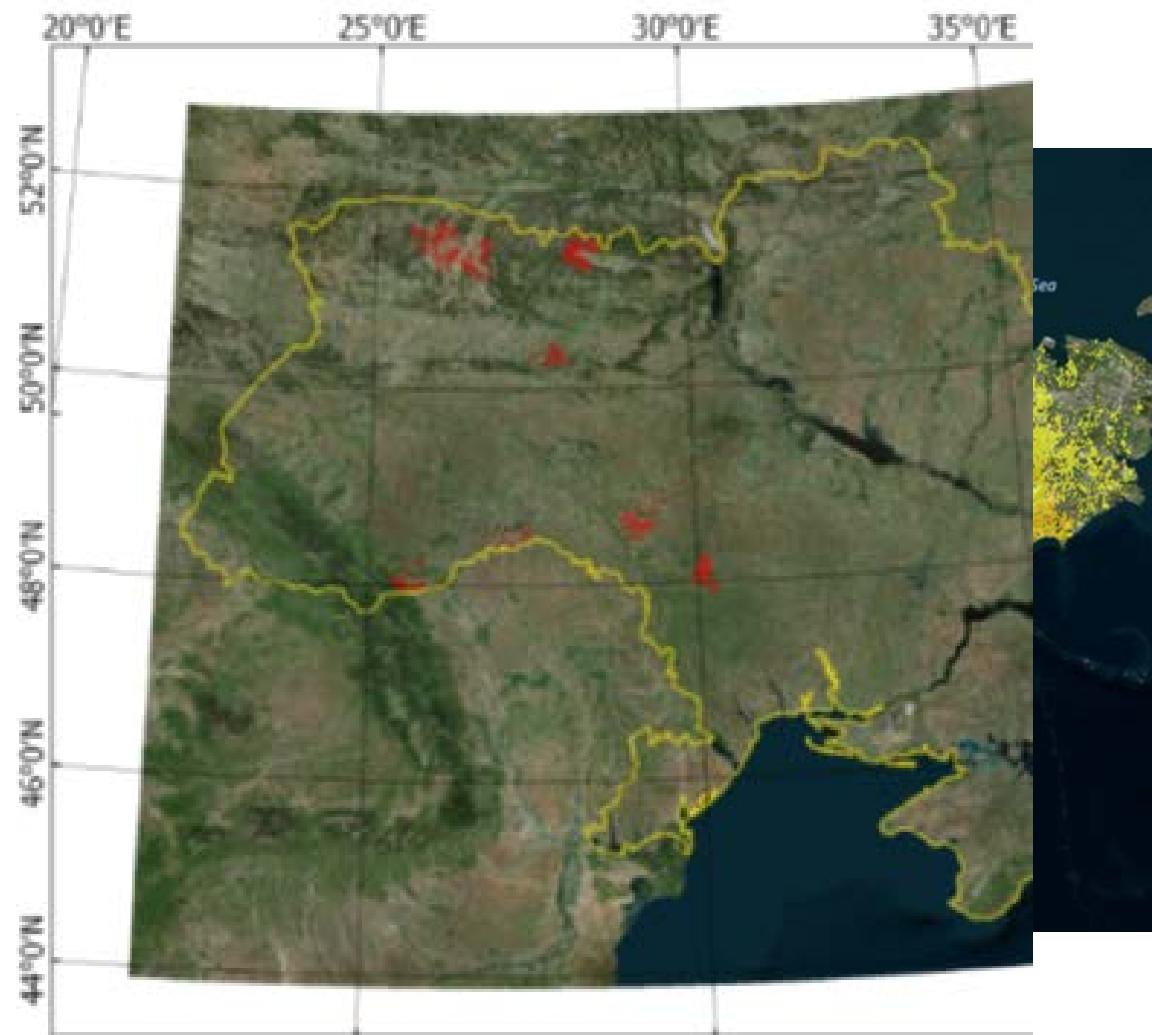
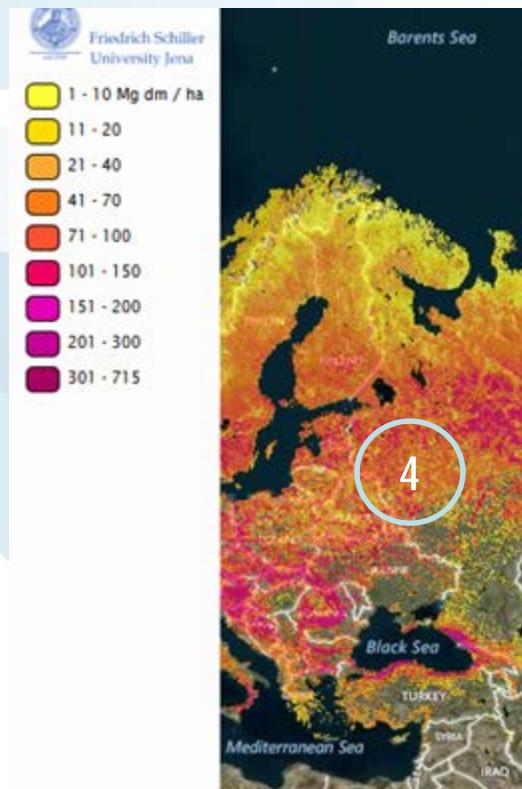
PI: Mikhail Korets, Sukachev Institute of Forest, Krasnoyarsk



Forest inventory: 3.1 M ha of Siberian forest

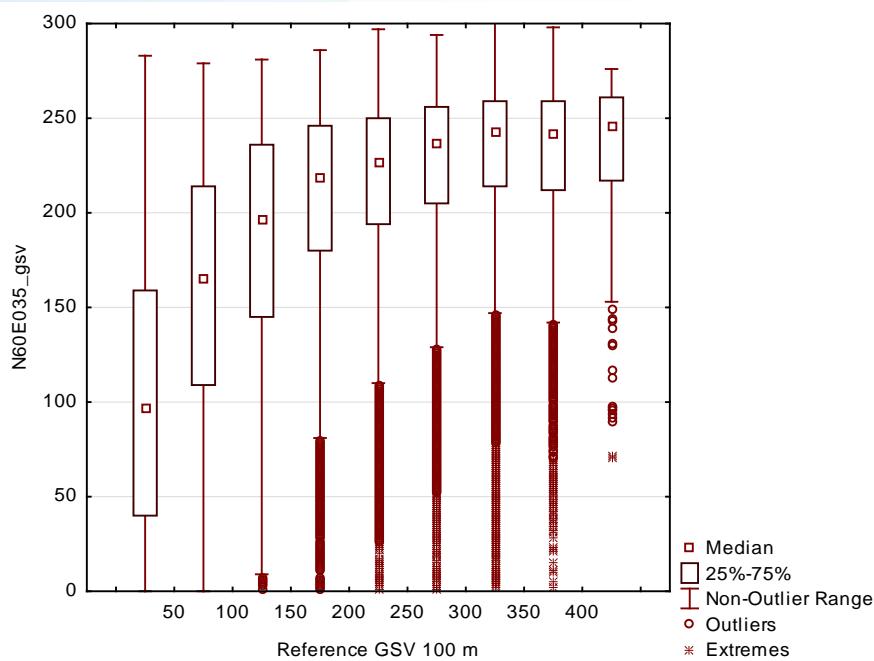
Ukrainian forest inventory

PI: Viktor Myroniuk (NULESU, Kiev)

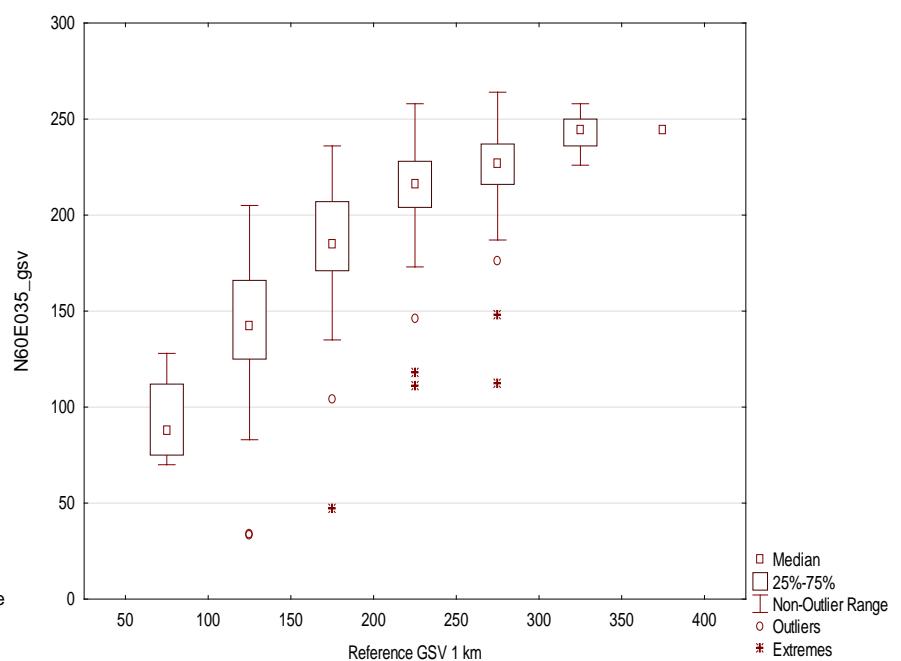


Validation of early version GSV map

100 m res., RMSE=85 m³/ha

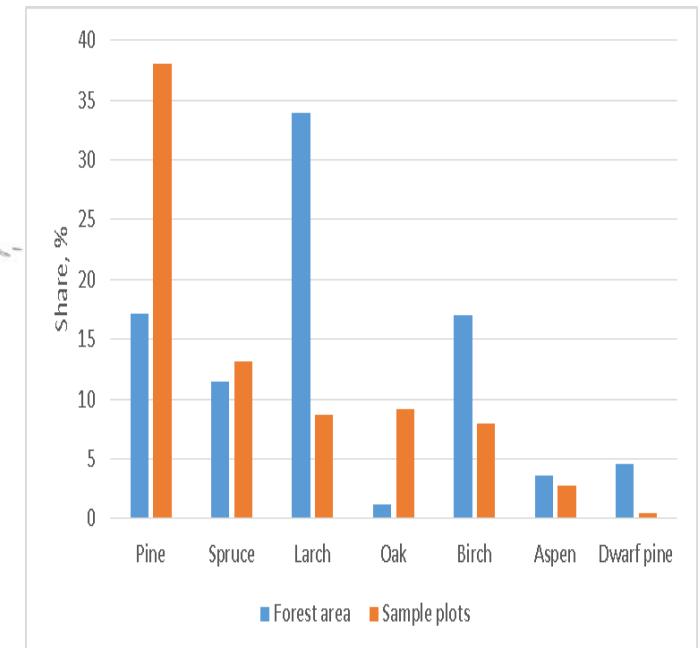
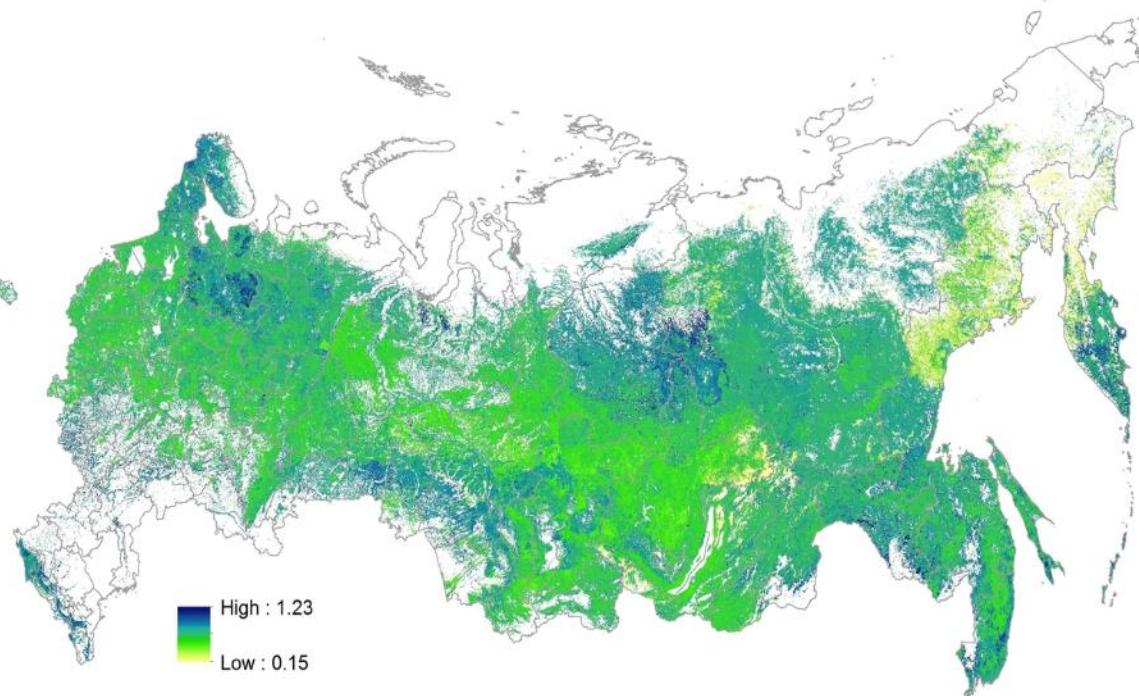


1 km res., RMSE=41 m³/ha



Biomass conversion and expansion factor

$$BCEF = \frac{AGB}{GSV} = a_0 + Age^{a_1} \cdot SI^{a_2} \cdot RS^{a_3} \cdot \exp(a_4 \cdot Age + a_5 \cdot RS)$$



Summary of IIASA contribution to the GlobBiomass project

- User requirements and definitions
- Geo-Wiki.org – tool for dissemination, comparison, forest mask
- Forest-observation-system.net – sample plot collection for validation
- Forest inventory based GSV maps for the region in Russia and Ukraine for validation
- Biomass conversion and expansion factor map for Russia

Thank you for your attention

More information:

<http://geo-wiki.org>

<http://forest-observation-system.net/>



More readings:

Schepaschenko D, See L, Lesiv M, et al. (2015). [Development of a global hybrid forest mask through the synergy of remote sensing, crowdsourcing and FAO statistics.](#) *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 162:208-220.

See L, Fritz S, Perger C, Schill C, McCallum I, Schepaschenko D etc. (2015). [Harnessing the power of volunteers, the internet and Google Earth to collect and validate global spatial information using Geo-Wiki.](#) *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*

Fritz S, McCallum I, Schill C, Perger C, See L, Schepaschenko D, Kraxner F, Obersteiner M (2012). [Geo-Wiki: An online platform for improving global land cover.](#) *Environmental Modelling and Software*. V.31: 110-123 .